

# Mainstreaming Modular High-Performance Homes:

Research, Collaboration, and Best Practices at the intersection of  
Advance Building Science and Advanced Building Construction

Stacey Rothgeb, Shanti Pless, Ankur Podder (NREL),  
Trish Cozart (NREL, IN<sup>2</sup>), David Schultz (Simple Homes)



VIRTUAL HIGH PERFORMANCE  
HOME SUMMIT 2020

SEPT 29 - OCT 9 | ONLINE VIA WHOVA

EXTENDED



# Description

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**This 3-part session\* will be moderated by National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) and aims to focus on knowledge dissemination from ongoing research, collaboration opportunities, and best practices thriving at the intersection of advance building science and advanced building construction to deliver affordable high-performance homes.**

***Learn about strategies at the intersection of advance building science and advanced building construction to deliver affordable high-performance homes!***

\*Mainstreaming high performance homes and communities (including affordable housing, low-rise multi-family, sustainable development). Knowledge Level Required: Basic.

# Part 1: NREL's Ongoing Research

## *NREL Industrialized Construction Innovation Team*



**Stacey Rothgeb**  
Senior Energy Efficiency  
Research Engineer, NREL  
[Stacey.Rothgeb@nrel.gov](mailto:Stacey.Rothgeb@nrel.gov)



**Shanti Pless**  
Senior Energy Efficiency  
Research Engineer, NREL  
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**Ankur Podder**  
Building Advanced Manufacturing  
Research Engineer, NREL  
[Ankur.Podder@nrel.gov](mailto:Ankur.Podder@nrel.gov)

**Learn about early wins from NREL's ongoing research with modular builders to enable and integrate cost-effective energy efficiency strategies for high-performance buildings, especially low-rise multifamily.**

## Part 2: NREL Innovation & Entrepreneurship Center

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**Trish Cozart**  
*Group Manager, Innovation  
and Entrepreneurship Center  
IN2 Program Manager*  
[trish.cozart@nrel.gov](mailto:trish.cozart@nrel.gov)

**Learn about  
collaboration  
opportunities for High  
Performance Housing  
Professionals by Wells  
Fargo on housing  
affordability,  
construction  
innovation, and energy  
efficiency.**

# Part 3: Simple Homes

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**David Schultz**  
Co-founder & COO,  
Simple Homes

[david@simplehomes.com](mailto:david@simplehomes.com)

**Learn about best practices from the modular building industry on designing and building high performance homes from Simple Homes.**

# US Department of Energy Advanced Building Construction

Integrating energy efficiency solutions into highly productive U.S. construction practices for new buildings and retrofits



New Building Materials



Robotics



3D Printing & New  
Methods of Fabrication



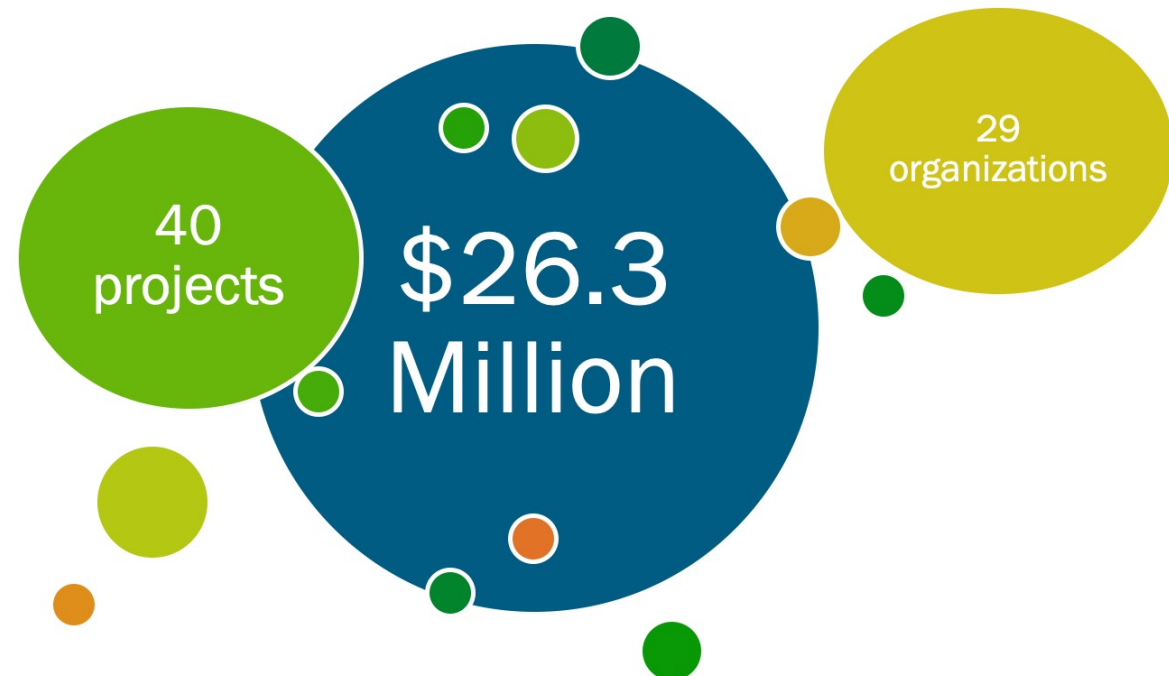
Digitization



<https://www.energy.gov/eere/buildings/advanced-building-construction-initiative>

## 40 Newly Selected Ventures Reimagine the “ABCs” of Building Construction to Enhance the Affordability and Effectiveness of Energy-Saving Measures

FEBRUARY 10, 2020



# Ongoing NREL Projects on Advanced Building Construction

## Advanced Building Construction Projects with NREL role (in varying capacities)

Topic 1: *Integrated Building Retrofit (phase 1: 18 months):*

**National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) (Golden, Colorado)** will undertake two projects to develop:

- A zonal heat pump for whole-home panelized retrofits
- Innovative Technologies to Overcome Interface Challenges for Wall Retrofit Systems : A computerized workflow for panelized retrofits including pre-retrofit data collection, panel design, off-site manufacturing, and on-site installation
- **Princeton University (Mercer, New Jersey)** will use dehumidifying membranes to create novel facade-integrated building screen retrofits to reduce a building's cooling and ventilation energy use.

Topic 2: *New Construction Technologies projects:*

- **Vermont Energy Investment Corp. (Burlington, Vermont)** will develop a state-of-the-art zero energy modular (ZEM) home construction system, including designs for a ZEM factory and a ZEM multifamily affordable housing unit.
- **Slipstream Group Inc. (Madison, Wisconsin)** will evaluate and field test new approaches for delivering space heating and cooling in manufactured homes to improve energy efficiency, durability, and indoor air quality without increasing costs.

Topic 3: *Advanced Technology Integration:*

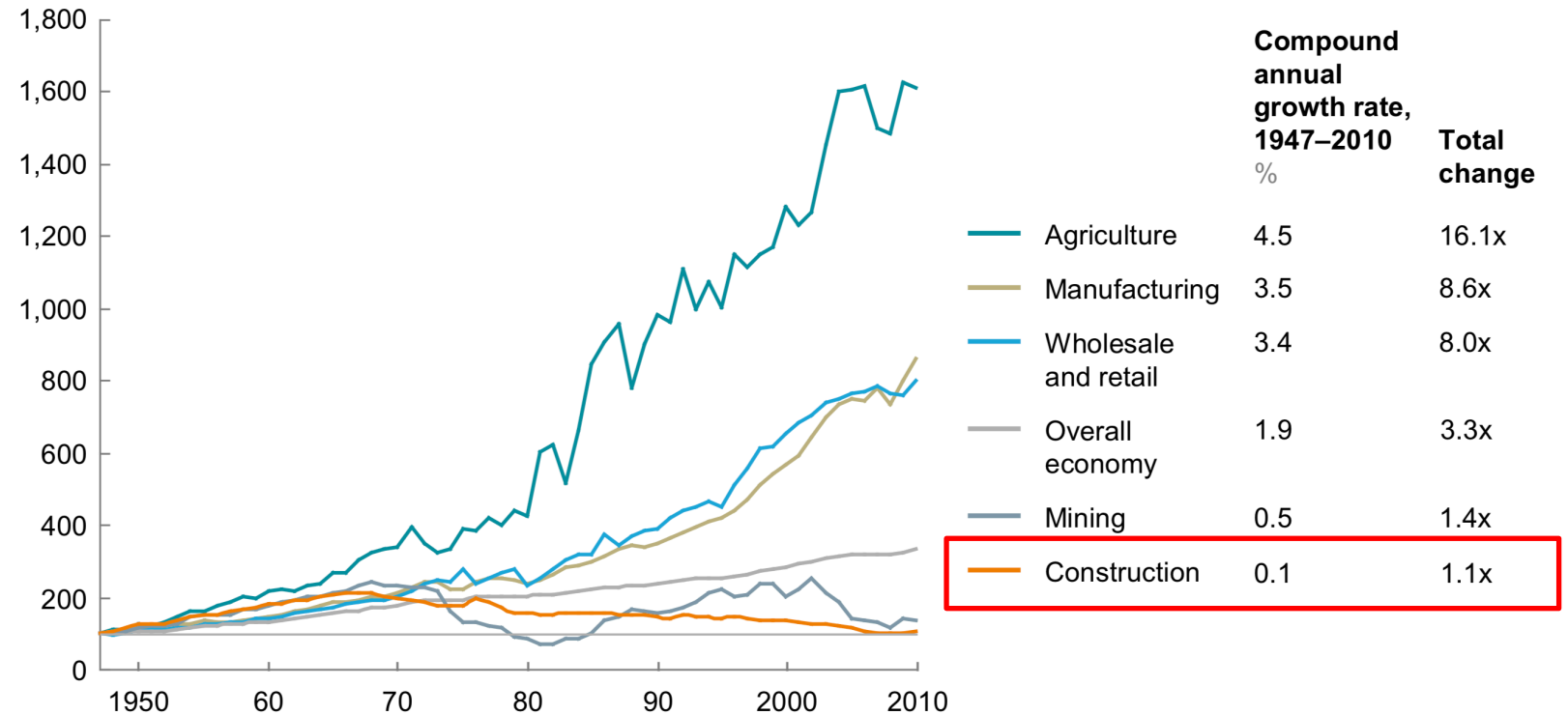
- **Rocky Mountain Institute (ADL) (Boulder, Colorado)** will establish a national collaborative of building and construction stakeholders to accelerate the development, demonstration and standardization of innovative high-performance construction technologies, with a focus on modular, off-site, and prefabricated technologies to improve energy affordability and performance.
- **University of Nebraska-Lincoln (Lincoln, Nebraska)** will conduct a field assessment of commercial and multifamily modular buildings compared to traditional construction methods. *NREL advising only.*
- **Elevate Energy (Chicago, Illinois)** will conduct a building stock analysis and validation of advanced energy technologies in Chicago single-family homes.

# Need for Industrialized Construction in the United States for Affordable Housing Delivery

## Lower Productivity in Construction

“America’s construction industry productivity is lower today than it was in 1968.”

Gross value added per hour worked, constant prices  
Index: 100 = 1947



Many sectors have transformed and achieved quantum leaps in productivity; construction has changed little, limiting productivity gains

Key advances, 1947–2010



# Need for Industrialized Construction in the United States for Affordable Housing Delivery

## Need for Affordable Housing

- The country will need to build an average of 324,000 new apartments each year to keep up with demand
- At least 4.6 million new apartments by 2030
- 20.4 million existing apartments today
  - As many as 11.7 million will need to be renovated by 2030

***63% of apartments in 2030  
will be new or renovated***



[weareapartments.org/Vision2030.pdf](https://weareapartments.org/Vision2030.pdf)

# Need for Industrialized Construction in the United States for Affordable Housing Delivery

## Off-Site Construction of Multifamily



SEARCH

### BUILDING AFFORDABILITY BY BUILDING AFFORDABLY: THE CASE FOR OFF-SITE MULTIFAMILY CONSTRUCTION

“Off-site construction of housing, which leverages the efficiencies of factory production to achieve significant cost savings, represents a much-needed solution to this problem. It has the potential to revolutionize the way homes and apartments are built.”

“Inefficiencies in traditional construction have hampered productivity and driven costs up for decades, resulting in increasingly costly development. Today, in many regions in the United States, the production of housing - especially infill multifamily housing – has become so costly to produce it demands rents or sale prices that are unaffordable for most people.”

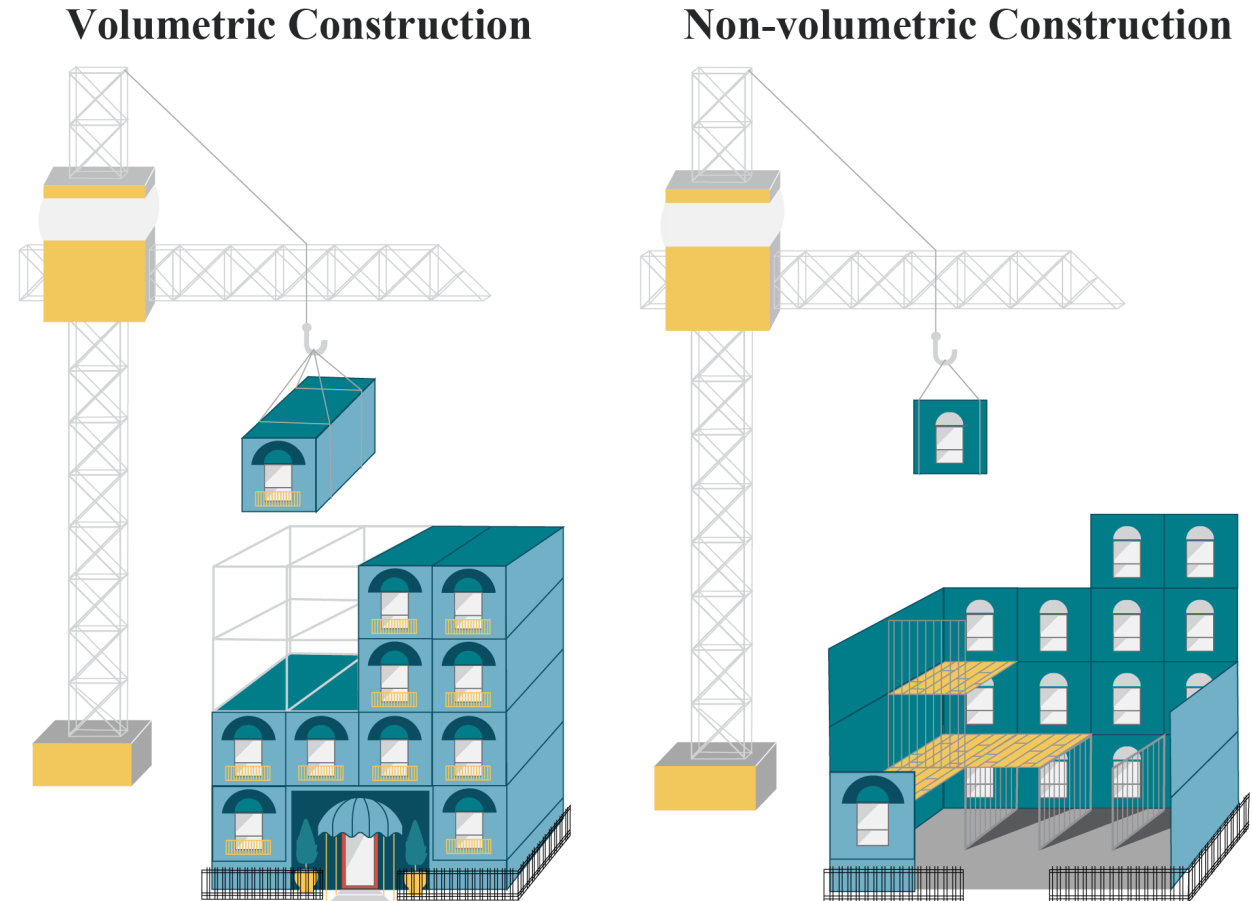
[http://turnercenter.berkeley.edu/uploads/offsite\\_construction.pdf](http://turnercenter.berkeley.edu/uploads/offsite_construction.pdf)

# Review of Permanent Modular Construction in the US

## Volumetric Modular Construction of Multifamily

- Involves 75%–95% completion of modular apartment units in off-site factories
- Save up to **20%** on hard costs and reduce construction time up to **50%**

Many U.S. developers and builders see modular construction as an opportunity to remain competitive and create housing at a lower cost thereby passing the benefits downstream to the tenant or the owner



*(BuildingGreen, Inc. 2018)*

# Integrating Energy Efficiency Strategies

## Need to Solve the Energy Burden

*“Low-income households face disproportionately high energy burdens. Low-income households spent 8.1% of their income on energy costs, on average, compared to 2.3% for non-low-income households.”*

The screenshot shows the ACEEE (American Council for an Energy-Efficient Economy) website. The header includes navigation links: About, Our Boards, Our Staff, Ally/Corporate, and Jobs & Internships. A search bar and a red 'Donate' button are on the right. Below the header, there's a 'Featured Topics' section with links to Research Programs, Resources, News & Blog, and Events. The main content area features a large banner for a 'PRESS RELEASE' titled 'Report: Low-Income Households, Communities of Color Face High “Energy Burden” Entering Recession', dated 'September 10, 2020'. The background of the banner is a collage of images related to energy and community.

Washington, DC—Low-income households, as well as Black, Hispanic, and Native American households, pay a much larger share of their income on energy bills, straining budgets and putting them at heightened risk of utility shutoffs during the COVID-19 pandemic and recession, according to a new analysis from the American Council for an Energy-Efficient Economy (ACEEE).

The [report](#), arriving as some states end moratoriums on utility shutoffs instituted earlier this year, finds that one-fourth of all U.S. households and two-thirds of low-income ones have high energy burdens, meaning they spend more than 6% of their income on utility bills. Two of every five low-income households have severe burdens, spending more than 10% of their income on energy costs.

[Register for the report webinar on Sept. 16](#)

### MEDIA CONTACT

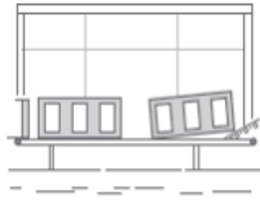
**Ben Somberg**  
Communications Manager

 202-507-4043

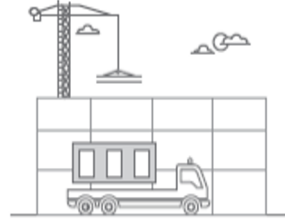
 Email Ben

# Integrating Energy Efficiency Strategies

## Need to Solve for Energy Burden



Assembled in a factory



Transported to site



Assembled



Connect to grid



While there may be unintended or secondary Energy Efficiency benefits to Modular Construction, such as a tighter envelope due to higher construction quality in a controlled factory environment, **Modular Construction has not been leveraged specifically to enhance Energy Efficiency**



# Integrating Energy Efficiency Strategies

## From Zero Energy Buildings to Zero Energy Modular Buildings



- Design guidance by building type and climate zone
  - Supported by case studies and energy modeling
- Developed by leading industry experts and national labs
- Looked to for beyond code recommendations

More information: <https://www.ashrae.org/technical-resources/aedgs>



# Zero Energy Modular Trends

## Single-Family/Residential Buildings, CA projects

NEWS

### This Prefab House is Completely Self-Powered

by KENYA FOY | PUBLISHED: FEB 23, 2020

PREFAB ARCHITECTURE GREEN DESIGN

### These luxury prefabs are going fully off-grid

Dvele homes will now come with a new thermal envelope, solar power, and a backup battery system

By Liz Stinson | Feb 14, 2020, 10:30am EST



<https://www.curbed.com/2020/2/14/21135428/prefab-homes-self-powered-dvele>

### LivingHomes Debuts Next-Generation Zero Energy C6 Prefab Home



<https://inhabitat.com/livinghomes-debuts-next-generation-zero-energy-c6-prefab-home/>



Dvele <https://www.dvele.com>



S2A Modular <https://www.s2amodular.com>

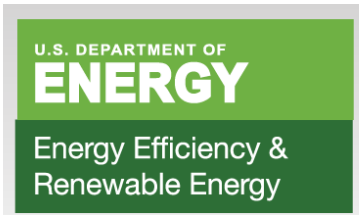


Living Homes / Plant Prefab: <https://www.plantprefab.com/about/>

# Methods

## Research Question

NREL aims to claim this **missed opportunity**, prove how Industrialized Construction could address the cost and energy burden, and integrate Industrialized Construction benefits with Energy Efficiency, as well as advanced controls, distributed energy resources, and grid-friendly design strategies.



**“How can optimal integration of Energy Efficiency strategies with Industrialized Construction be achieved with little or no additional cost, labor, or lead time?”**



# Permanent Modular Construction Partners in Multi-family

Primary Building Material: Wood



*Volumetric Building Companies—  
Hamlet, North Carolina*



*Factory\_OS—Vallejo, California*

Primary Building Material: Steel



*Skender—Chicago, Illinois*



*FullStack Modular—Brooklyn, New York*

**Partner with  
leading factories and  
showcase projects to  
achieve optimal integration  
of energy systems  
within the emerging  
advanced manufacturing  
industry for buildings**

**MOMENTUM**  
INNOVATION  
GROUP



# Manufacturing Principles and Methods applied to Construction Industry

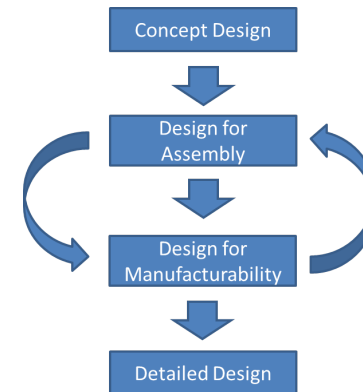
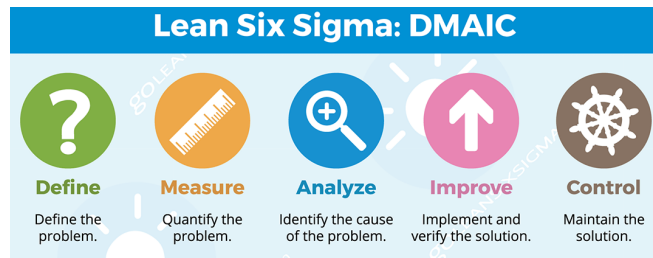
LEAN

+

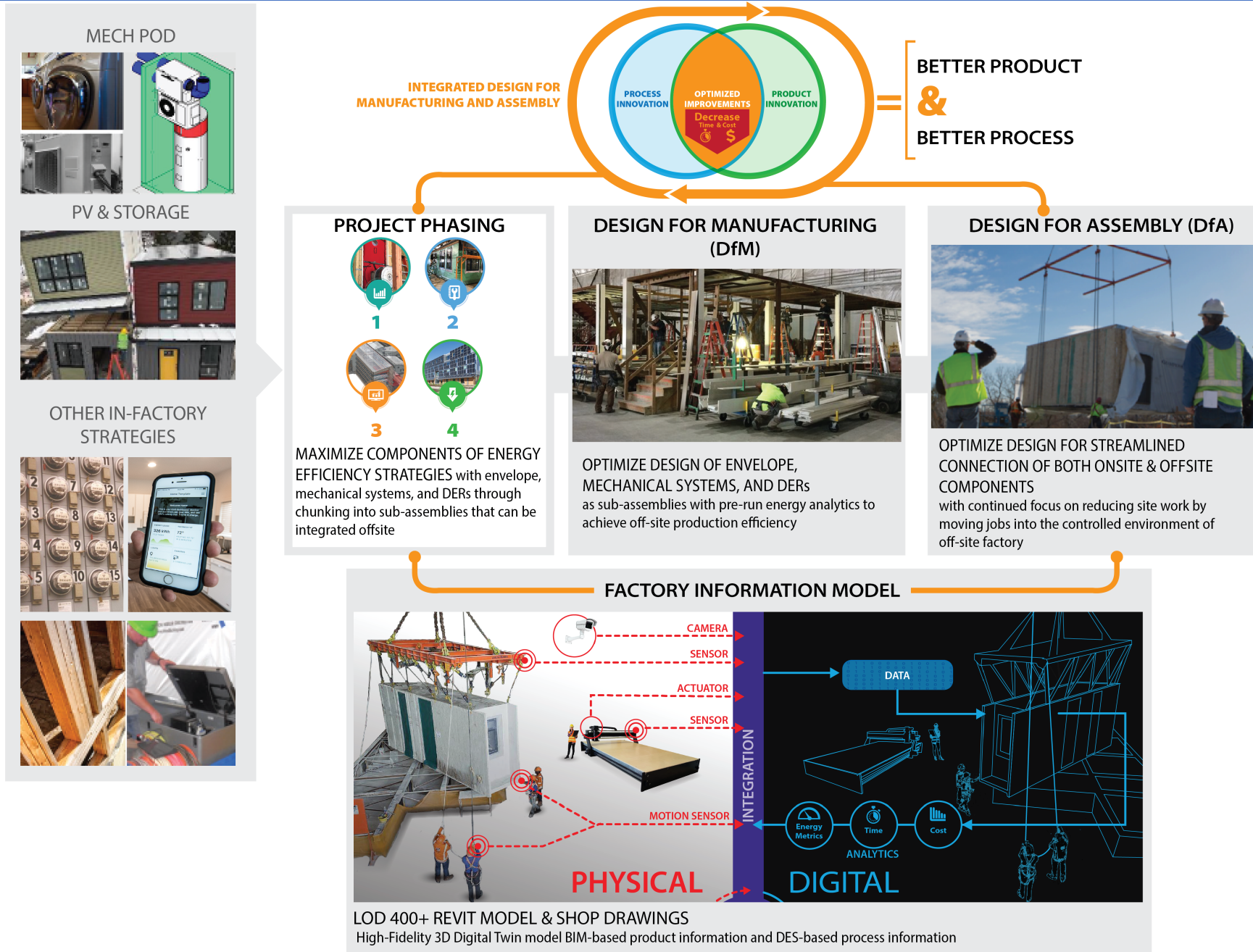
DfMA

+

Automation



# Design for Manufacturing and Assembly (DfMA) for Energy Efficiency Strategies





# Methods

## Design for Manufacturing and Assembly (DfMA)

Summary of strategies and components for site-built  
to achieve ZEBs

Site-built strategies	Components
Building and site	Building design, site design, and orientation strategies
	Planning for renewable energy
	Use of open-source BEM platform
Building envelope strategies	Envelope construction strategies and factors
	Compartmentalization/airtight envelope
	Thermal mass and bridging, well-insulated envelope
Daylighting	Design- and space-specific strategies
	Solar heat gain coefficient multipliers for projections
Electric lighting	Luminaire recommendations, design strategies
	Advanced control strategies
Plug load	Plug load management
	Power distribution systems
Kitchen equipment	Equipment, design strategies, and performance
	Heat recovery
Service water heating	System types and design strategies
	Electric resistance and heat pump water heater
	Design strategies and equipment recommendations
	Chilled/hot-water system with single-zone air-handling unit
	Air-source variable refrigerant flow (VRF) multi-split
	Ground-source heat pump
	Dedicated outdoor air system
Renewables and storage systems	Photovoltaic (PV)-ready design strategies
	Energy storage system
	Building-integrated PV and building-attached PV
	Electric vehicle integration

On-Site vs  
Off-Site

*Design  
for  
Manufacturing  
and  
Assembly*

Cost, Labor, Time

Summary of strategies for off-site to  
achieve ZEM multifamily buildings

Off-site strategies	Components
Building envelope strategies	Insulation systems maximized for life-cycle cost savings
	Aerosol-based sealing for air-tightness improvements
	Pre-insulated thermally broken studs (such as TStuds <sup>a</sup> )
	Advanced wall-framing technologies
Mechanical equipment solutions	Building envelope compartmentalization
	Integrated mechanical system pod solution for space conditioning and water heating (in-unit heating, ventilating, and air conditioning [HVAC] and heat pump water heater)
	Heat recovery options from wastewater
	Integrated exhaust and ventilation heat recovery with dehumidification/heating/cooling solutions
	Ventless dryers to eliminate exhaust vent maintenance
	Grid controllable, all-electric domestic water heater
Smart apartment controls	Induction cooking
	Occupant engagement platform
	Advanced controls integration
	Enable single utility meter with software submetering
	Grid-integrated HVAC and hot water controls, utility price signaling
Renewables and storage systems	Grid-interactive efficient buildings (GEBs) controls, sub-metered module with hourly real-time pricing
	Single meter to enable large-scale PV with unit submetering
	Modular electrical rooms with battery uninterruptible power supply (UPS) and demand management
	In-unit battery storage for demand management and backup UPS
	Factory-assembled building solar systems

# Design for Manufacturing and Assembly (DfMA) for Energy Efficiency Strategies

## **Explore strategies that maximize factory assembly scope**

- Factory installed EE strategies can simplify installation, better control scope and scheduling, enhance quality, standardize means and methods, increase construction productivity, and reduce overall construction timelines
- And eliminate/reduce on-site construction scope
  - Quantify trade-offs for strategies that increase cost of module but reduce construction cost/time/complexity and/or eliminate on-site scope

*This allows modular solutions to maximize cost effectiveness of solutions and leverage industrial engineering and advanced manufacturing approaches to increase productivity and reduce first cost of construction*

- *DfMA, Digital twin optimization of processes, standardized part list, industrialized construction, etc*

# Strategies and Components for Off-Site Integration

## 1- Advanced Envelope Strategies

- Off-Site Wall Framing with *Thermally Broken Studs* for *Low-Cost Thermally Efficient Envelopes*
- Aerosol-Based Sealing Technology for *improved Airtightness of modular units*



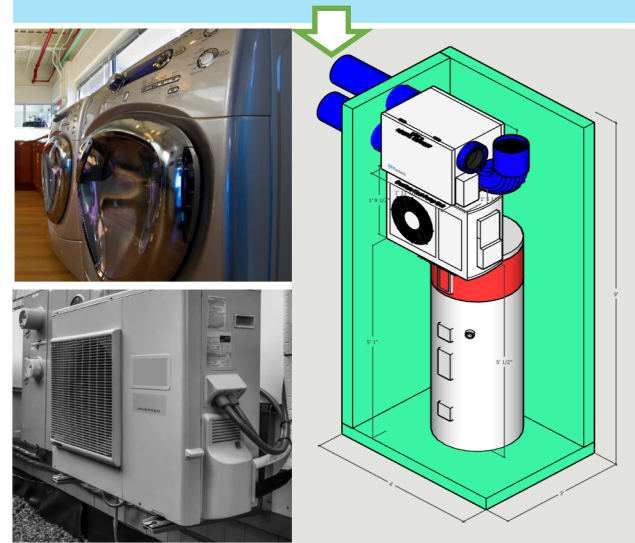
## 2- Smart Apartment Controls Platform

- For *Modular Grid-Interactive Efficient Buildings (modGEBs)*
- Occupant engagement platform



## 3- Integrated Mechanical Pod solution (Factory-Installed, In-Unit)

- For *Space Conditioning, Energy Recovery, and Water Heating*



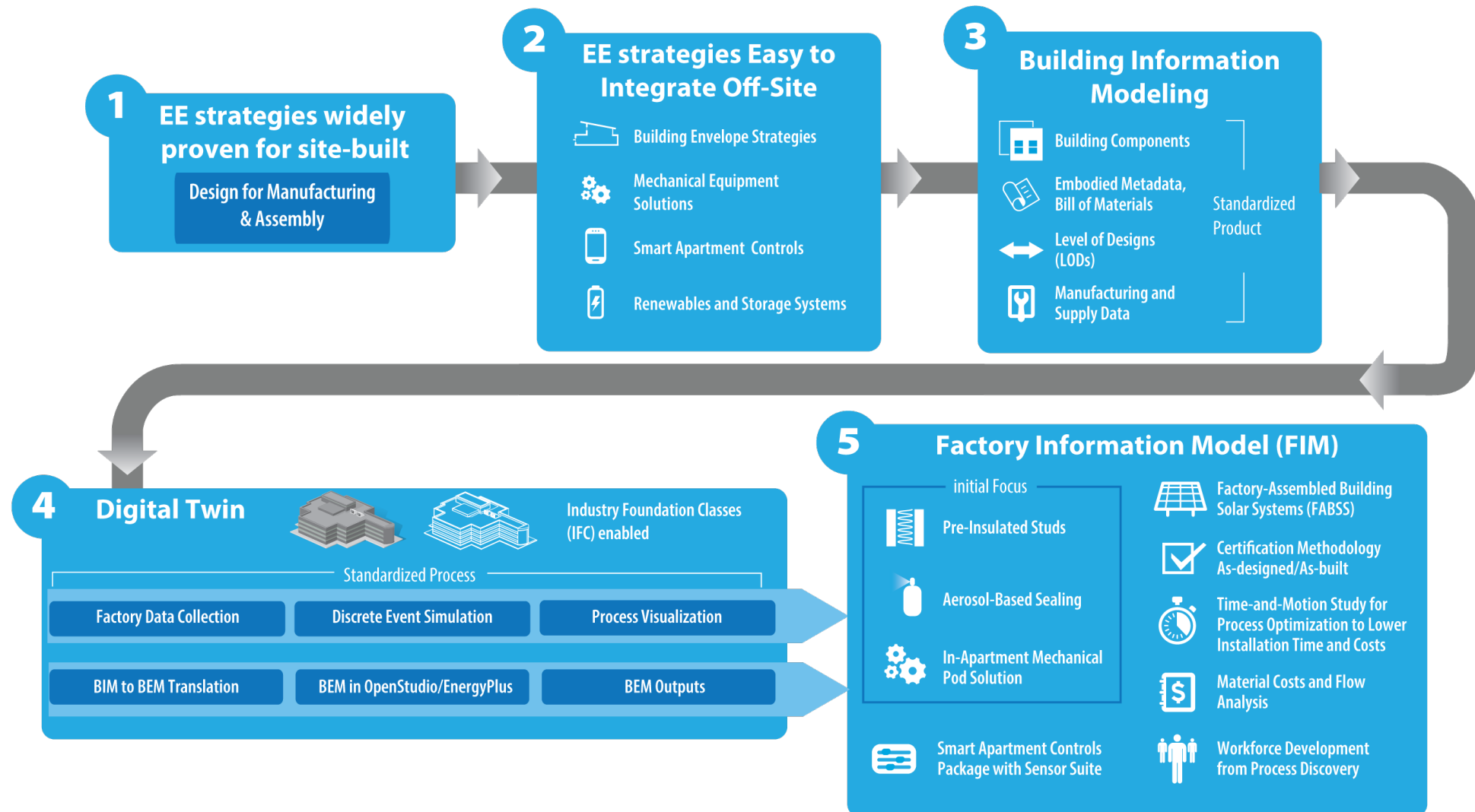
## 4- Factory-Assembled Building Solar Systems (FABSS)

- For *Solar PV, Building-integrated PV (BiPV), and In-Unit Battery Storage*



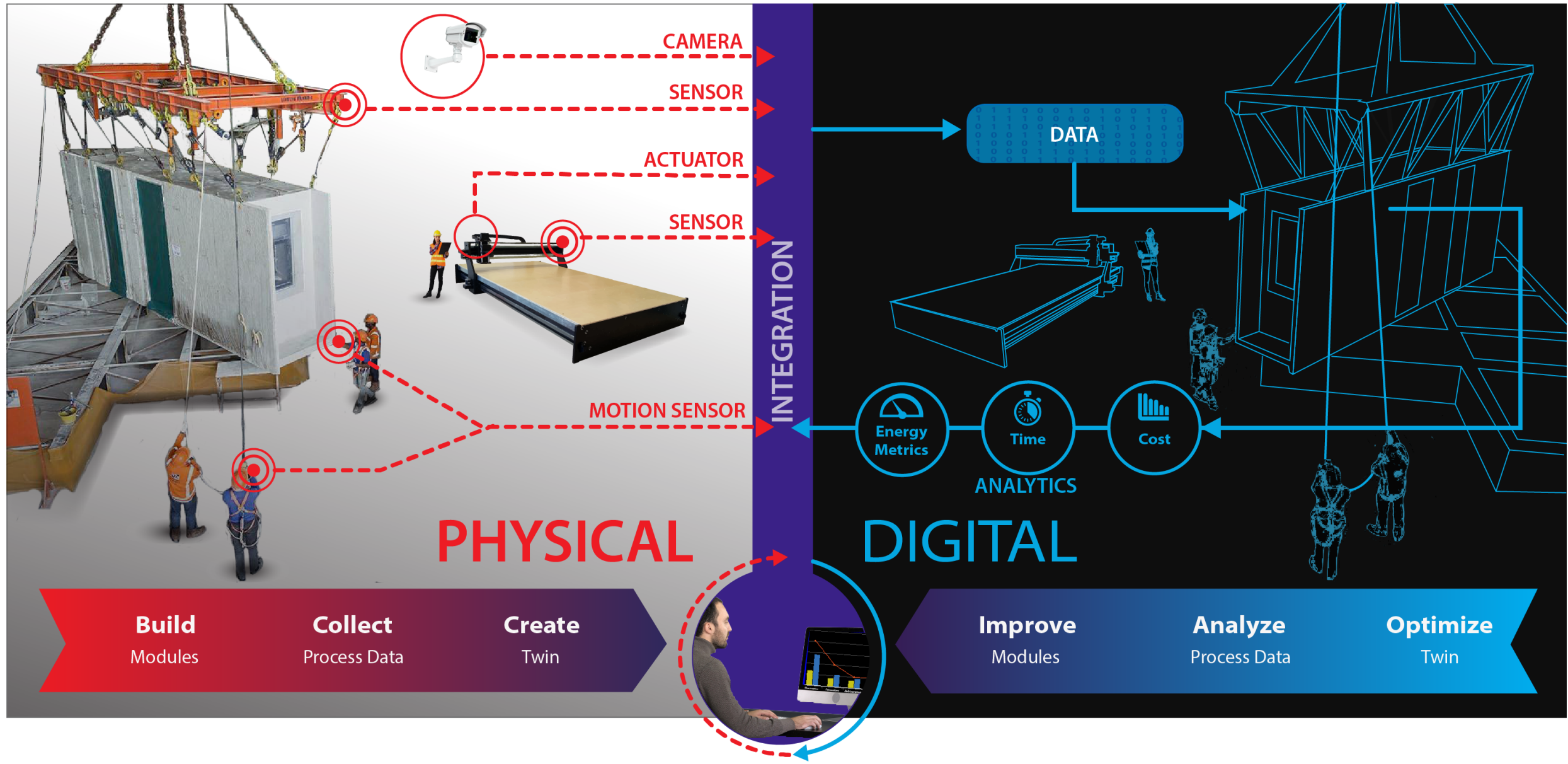
# Methods

## Industrialized Construction Assessment Framework





# What is a *Digital Twin* for Modular Homebuilding?





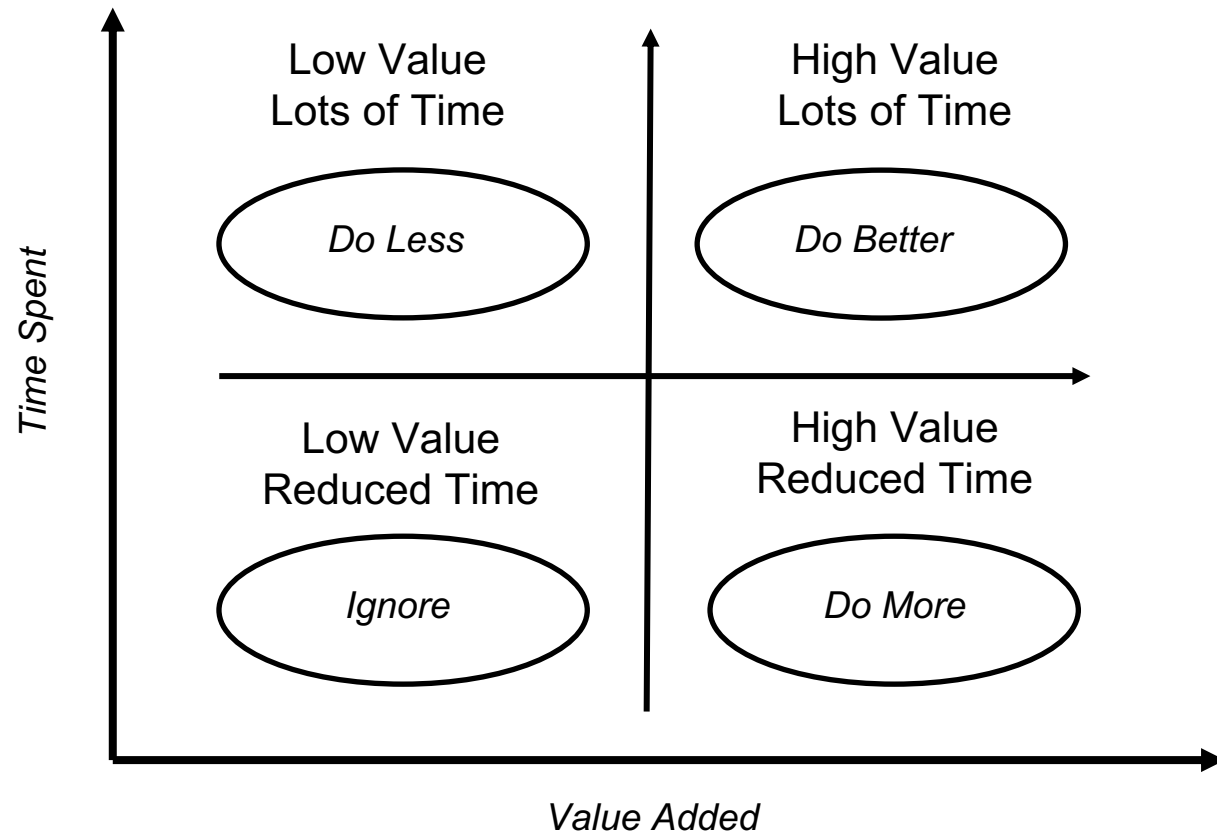
# Advancement in Time-and-Motion Study

In Partnership with



Civil and Construction Engineering

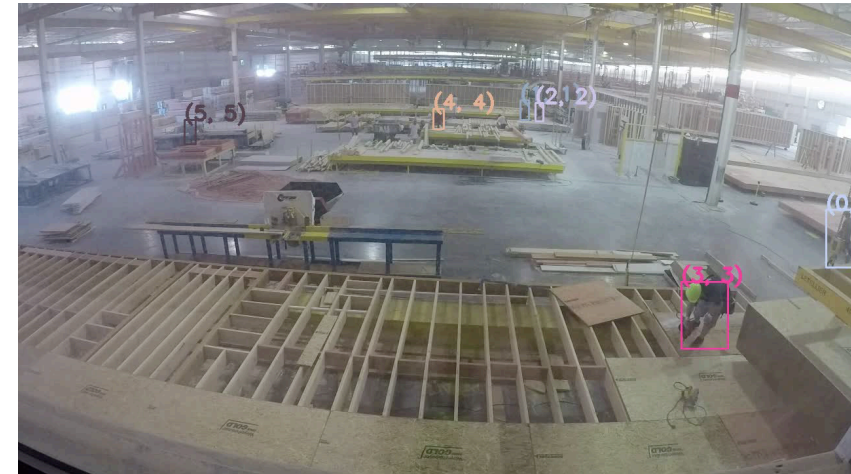
Time-and-Motion study is a technique for recording the times of performing a certain specific job which is carried out under specified conditions.



## ML-enabled Time-and-Motion Data

Watch Full Video:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1PNTWo8lThwOcvJTWRKlu3EQfA6zk7Xku/view?usp=sharing>



Event



Sensor Data



Information

Where?

What?

Analysis



# Industrialized Construction Factory Information Model

In Partnership with



Civil and Construction Engineering

“Process-Based Digital Twin”

Floor Build Station Digital Twin flythrough  
video: <https://youtu.be/U8nZkwbAW28>

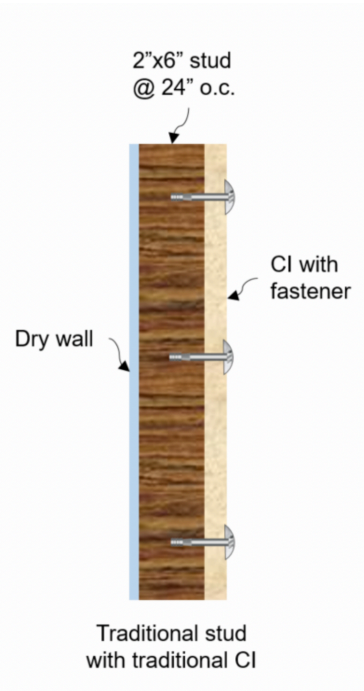


Wall Installation Station Digital Twin flythrough  
video: <https://youtu.be/k9co4-WTWf0>

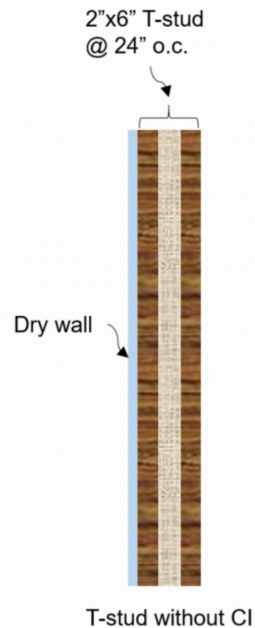


# Early Results from Comparative Process Analysis

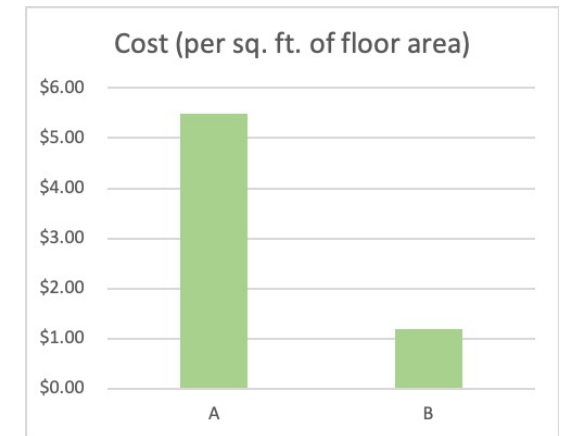
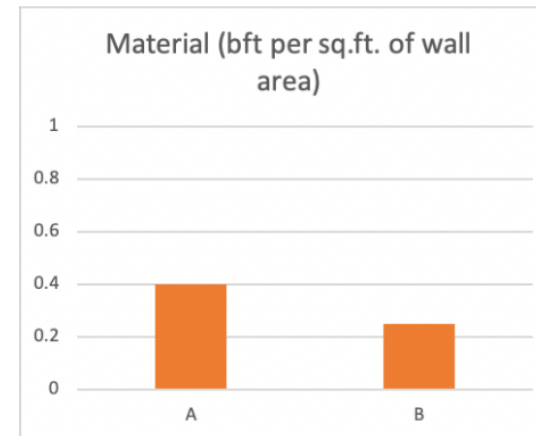
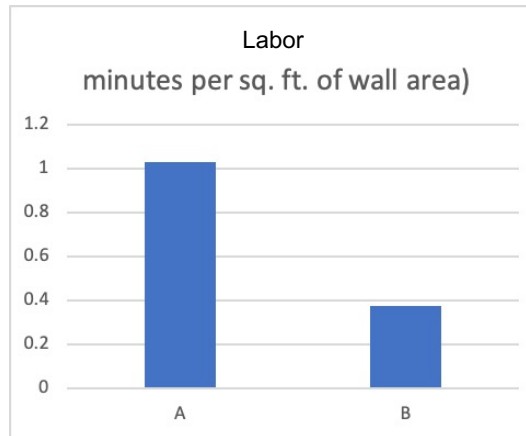
## 1. Off-Site Wall Framing with Pre-Insulated Studs/TStuds



A



B



A- Off-Site Wall framing with standard 2x6 studs followed by on-site continuous insulation  
B - Off-Site Wall framing with pre-insulated thermally broken studs and **no** on-site continuous insulation

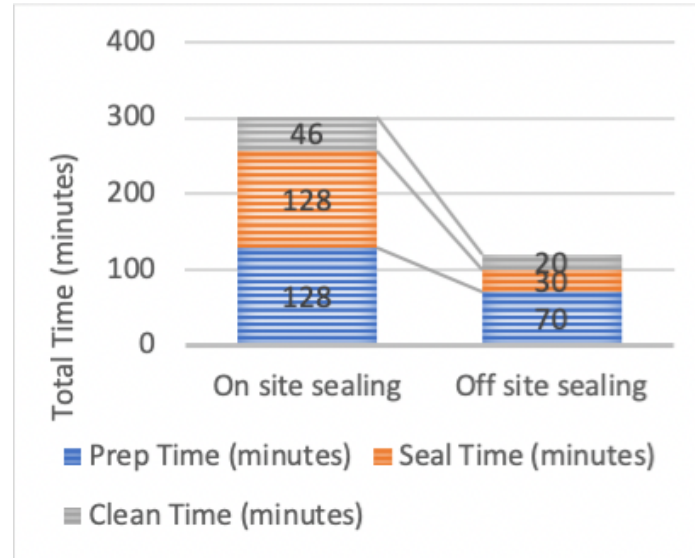
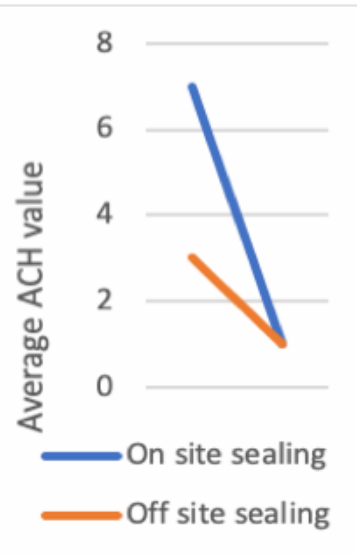
B has reduced labor-minutes by 63%, total material used by 38%, and cost (for material and labor) by 78% vs. A



# Early Results from Comparative Process Analysis

## 2. In-Factory Aerosol-Based Sealing of Modular Units

**AEROBARRIER™**  
Breakthrough Envelope Sealing Technology By Aeroseal



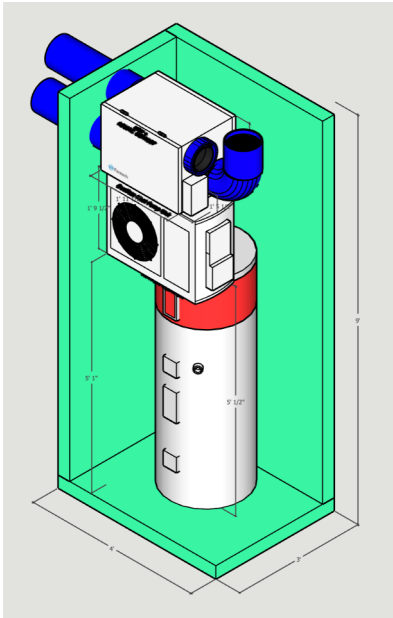
Aerosol-based sealing in factory of factory-built modular apartment units (off-site sealing) starts in modules that are 60% more airtight and takes 60% less total time to complete the three stages of preparation, sealing, and cleaning in comparison to aerosol-based sealing in site-built apartment units (off-site sealing).

Due to significantly faster sealing time, off-site sealing brings down costs by 40%.

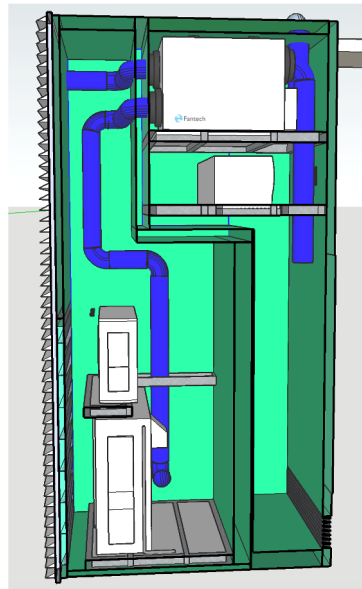
# Towards a Shared Development Platform at NREL Campus

## In-Apartment Mechanical Pod DfMA, Prototyping, Testing, and Validation

### 1. DfMA

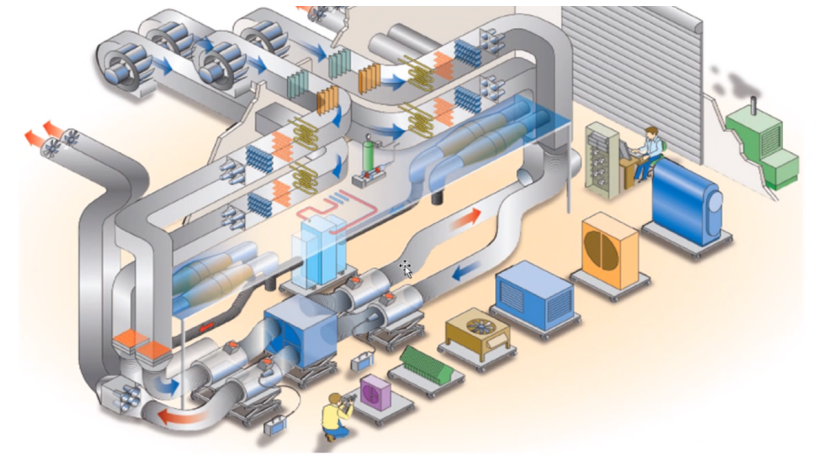


*Basic Vertical Module (3'X3')*  
Components: Heat Pump water heater, HRV, Outdoor unit



*Two-Module System*  
Components: CO2 based Sanden unit, ERV/HRV, Mini-split system, Dryer, Washer

### 2. Prototyping and Testing at NREL's HVAC Test Lab



### 3. Integration and Validation in real-scale modular apartment currently at NREL Campus



**blokable**

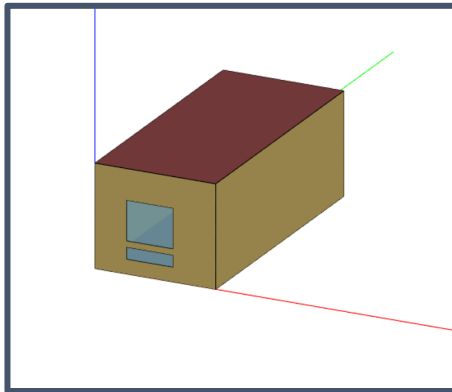
# Novel Tools

## Energy Modeling integration with Modular DfMA

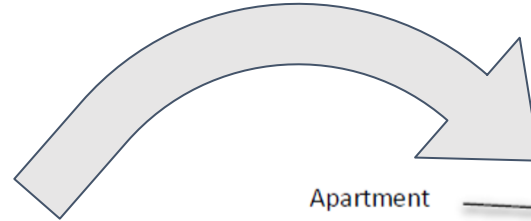
One Module scale

Whole-building scale

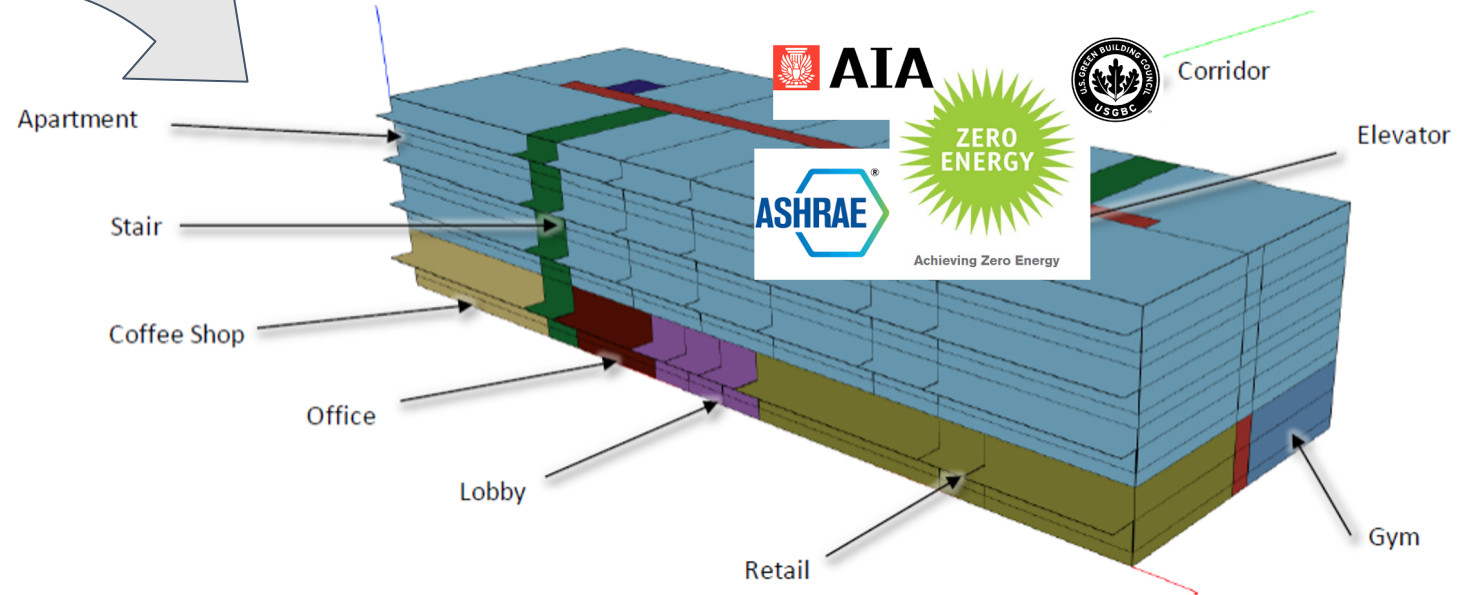
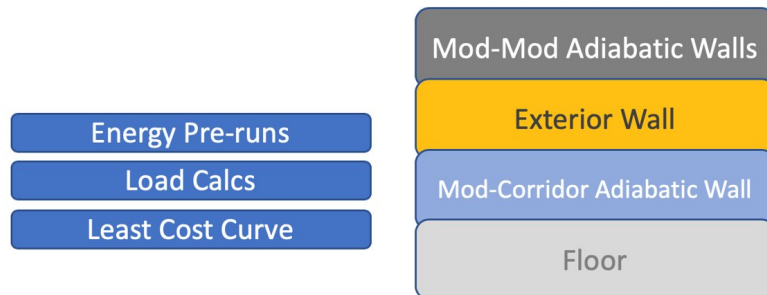
Seed model



One standard module  
input with energy pre-runs



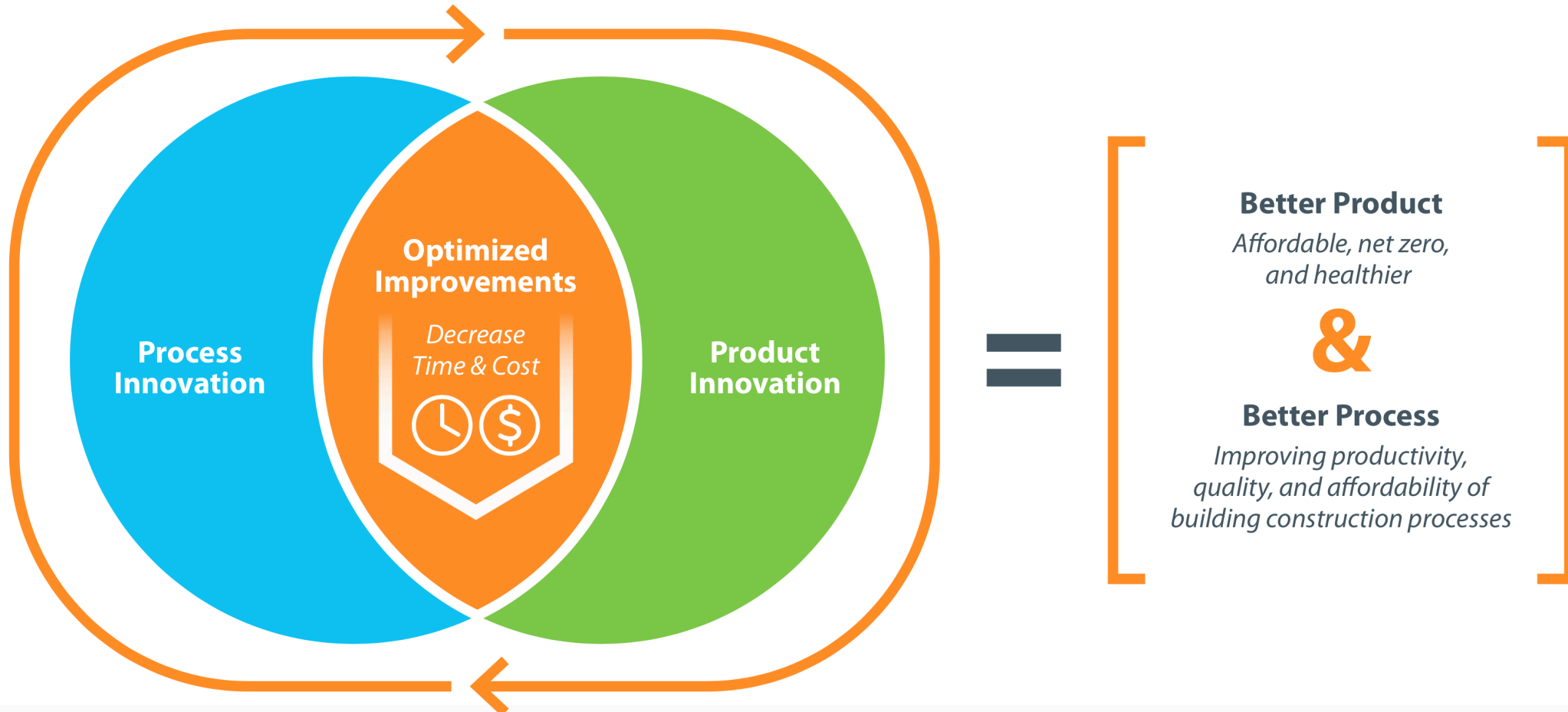
( Standard Module ) x Number of units



# Next Steps

## Process-Product Innovation

### Integrated Design For Manufacturing And Assembly





# Find more about ongoing research efforts

## Integrating Energy Efficiency Strategies and Distributed Energy Resources into Industrialized Construction

NREL is leveraging the benefits of industrialized construction—higher-quality buildings, faster construction timelines, improved productivity, increased technology integration, and labor cost savings—to enable cost-effective strategies for energy efficiency, integrated grid-interactive controls, and renewables.

Read more:

<https://www.nrel.gov/buildings/industrialized-construction.html>



### NREL Buildings Researchers



**Shanti Pless**  
Senior Research Engineer



**Stacey Rothgeb**  
Senior Research Engineer



**Ankur Podder**  
Research Engineer



**Noah Klammer**  
Graduate Researcher—CU



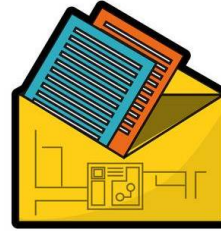
**Zoe Kaufman**  
Research Engineer



# Ongoing NREL Projects: *Advanced Building Construction + Building Science*



IN<sup>2</sup> Blokable



ABC Retrofit Panel HP



Ice Juneau



ABC Zero Energy Modular System – VEIC



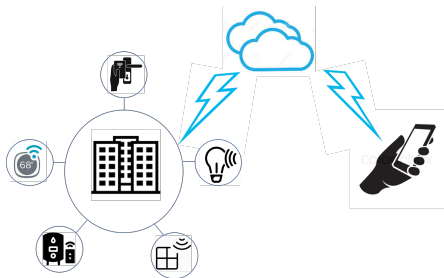
ABC New Iglu



BTO EE in PMC



CLT LCA



IN<sup>2</sup> StratisIoT



ABC Collaborative



IN<sup>2</sup> Pre-Framing



ABC Simple Install System

# NREL Innovation and Entrepreneurship Center

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**Trish Cozart**  
*Group Manager, Innovation  
and Entrepreneurship Center  
IN2 Program Manager*  
[trish.cozart@nrel.gov](mailto:trish.cozart@nrel.gov)

**Learn about  
collaboration  
opportunities for High  
Performance Housing  
Professionals by Wells  
Fargo on housing  
affordability,  
construction  
innovation, and energy  
efficiency.**

# AGENDA

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1. About the NREL Innovation & Entrepreneurship Center
2. About the Wells Fargo Foundation
3. Housing Affordability Breakthrough Challenge
4. Wells Fargo Innovation Incubator (IN<sup>2</sup>)
  - Housing Tech Portfolio
  - Ways You Can Get Involved



Innovation &  
Entrepreneurship Center

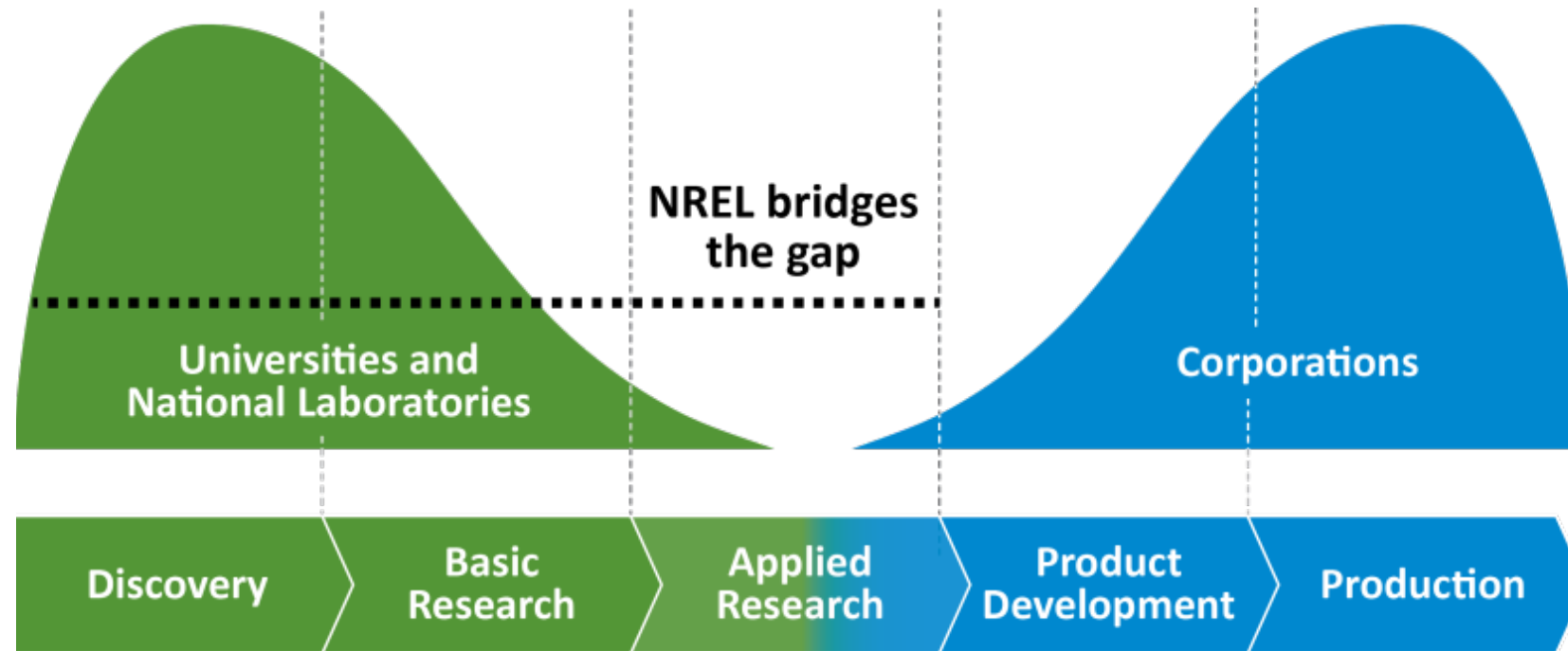
Building a cleantech ecosystem to empower  
market solutions that transform communities  
around the world



VIRTUAL HIGH PERFORMANCE  
HOME SUMMIT 2020

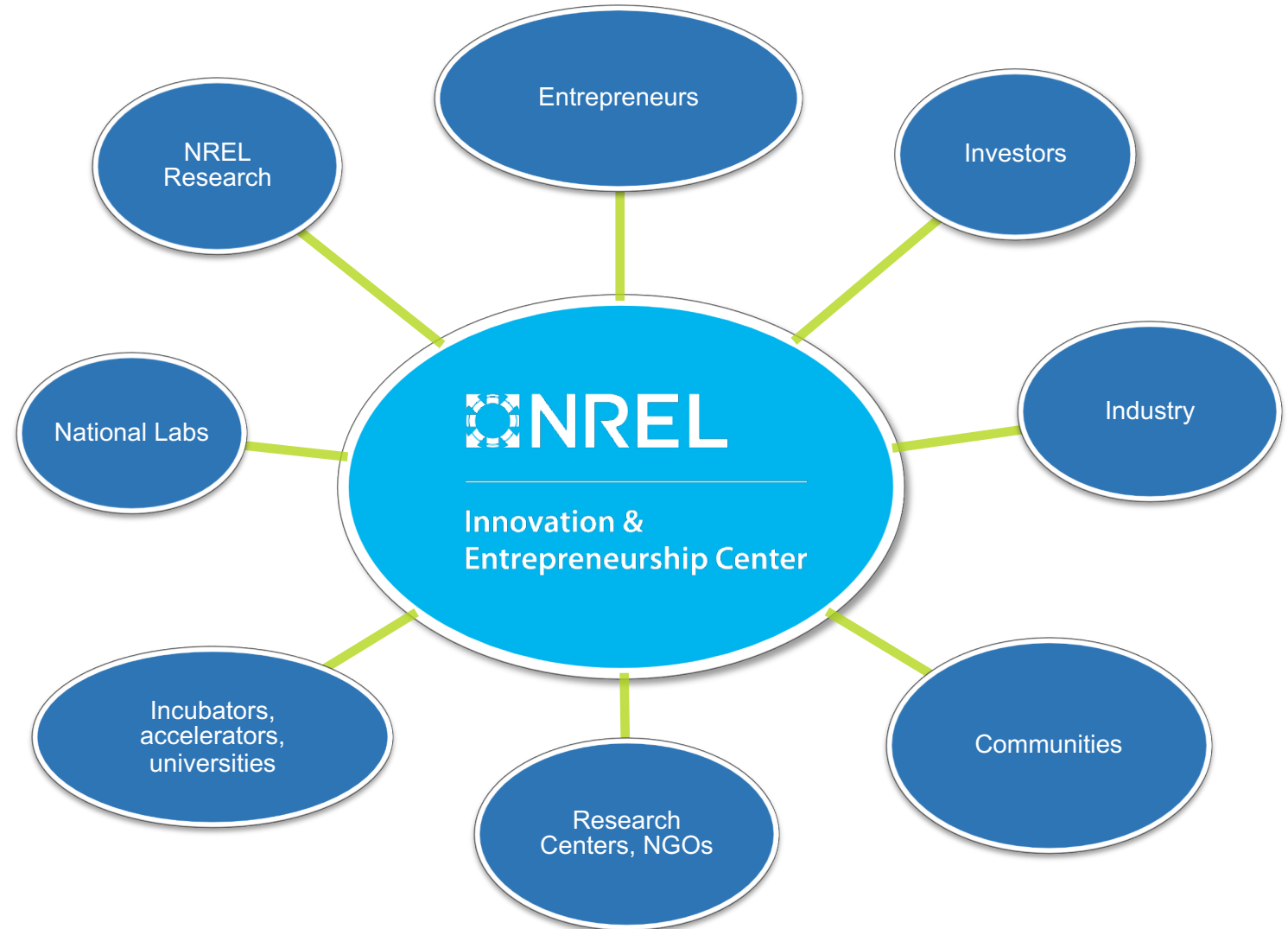
SEPT 29 - OCT 9 | ONLINE VIA WHOVA

# Bridging the Gap



# Center of Connections

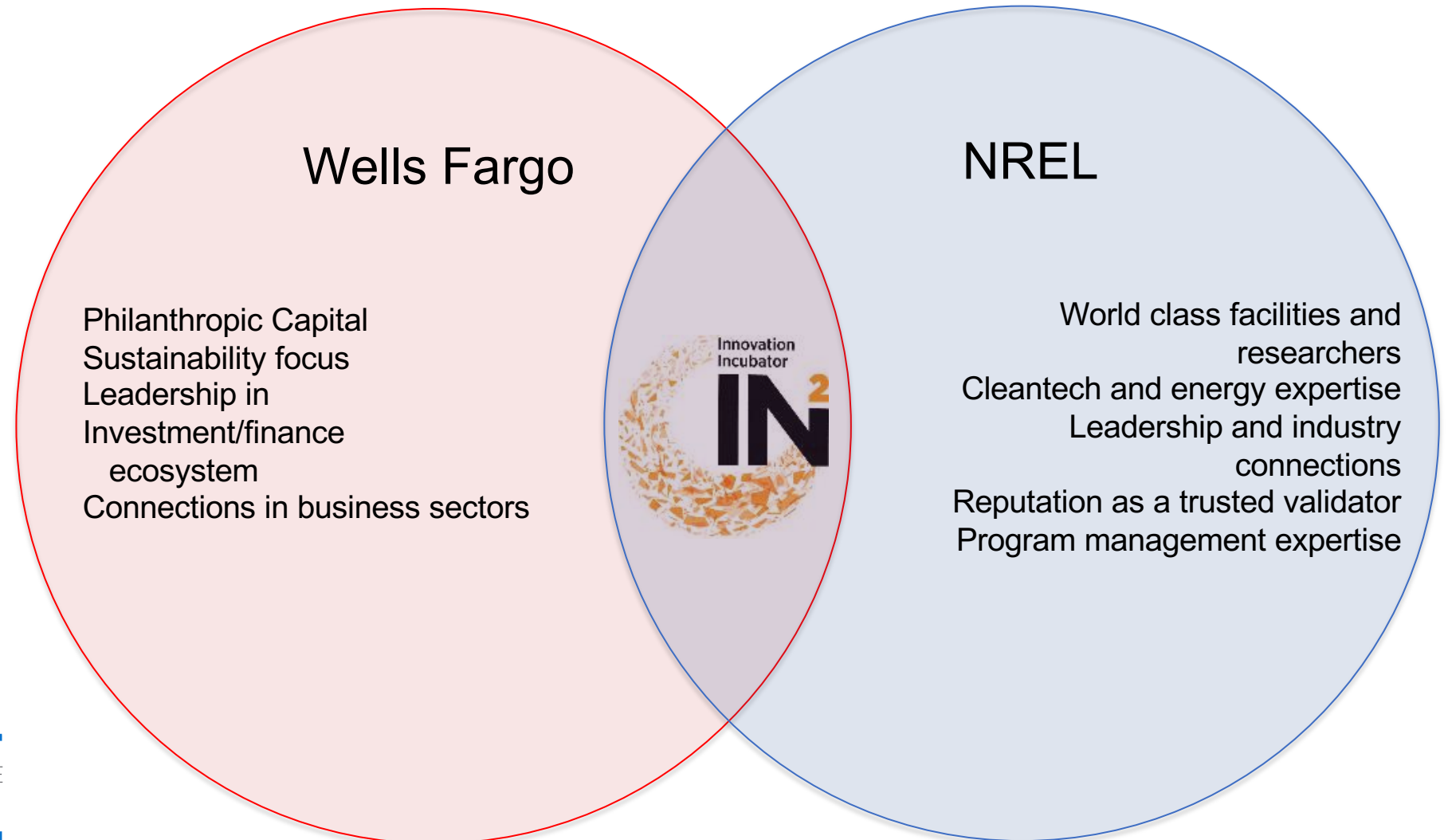
Our ability to develop connections on behalf of other labs and the entire ecosystem makes **NREL** a leader in technology commercialization.





# Public-Private Partnerships

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# Small Biz + Housing + Environment

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The Wells Fargo Foundation is interested in supporting promising cleantech startups with the goal of **commercializing low-carbon solutions** in order to achieve the associated **social, economic, and climate benefits** that are so urgently required.

# Major Wells Fargo Foundation Initiatives

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SUSTAINABILITY



AFFORDABLE  
HOUSING



SMALL BUSINESS  
GROWTH



FINANCIAL  
HEALTH



VIRTUAL HIGH PERFORMANCE  
HOME SUMMIT 2020

SEPT 29 - OCT 9 | ONLINE VIA WHOVA

# Example Wells Fargo Funded Housing Programs

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**WELLS FARGO** |  **NREL**



VIRTUAL HIGH PERFORMANCE  
HOME SUMMIT 2020

SEPT 29 - OCT 9 | ONLINE VIA WHOVA



# Six \$2M Grants in 2020

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## Housing Affordability Breakthrough Challenge

- Housing Financing
- Resident Services & Support
- Housing Construction

**Innovative, scalable and viable ideas  
to increase housing affordability  
solutions**



VIRTUAL HIGH PERFORMANCE  
HOME SUMMIT 2020

SEPT 29 - OCT 9 | ONLINE VIA WHOVA

# Housing Construction Finalists

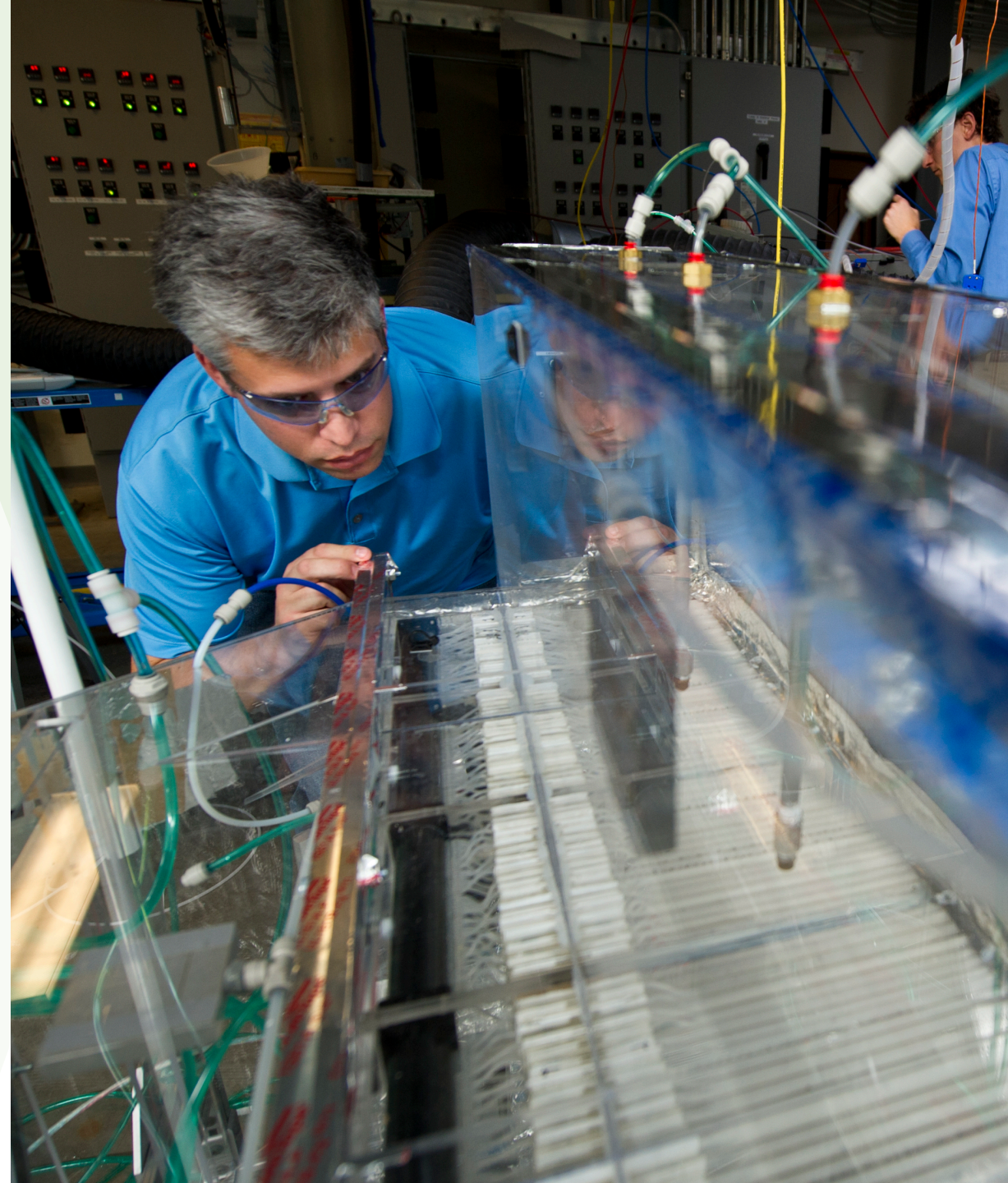
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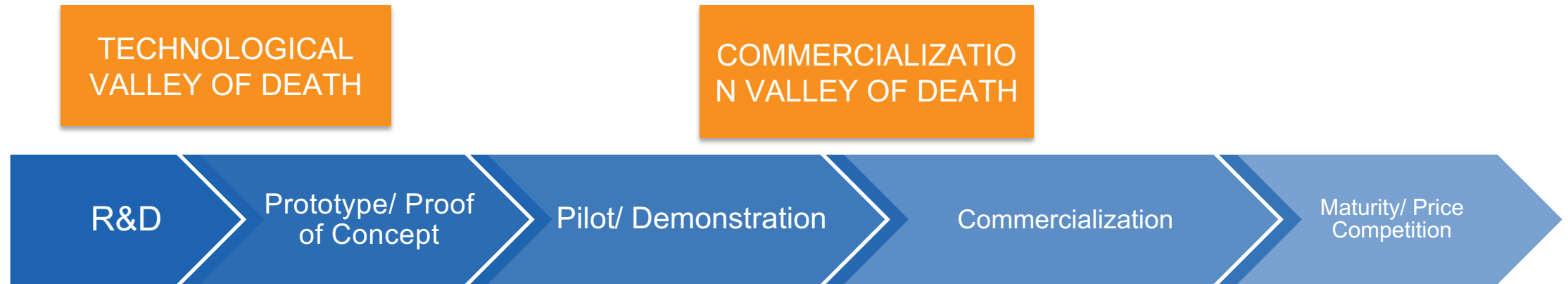
# About the Wells Fargo Innovation Incubator (IN<sup>2</sup>)



WELLS FARGO | NREL



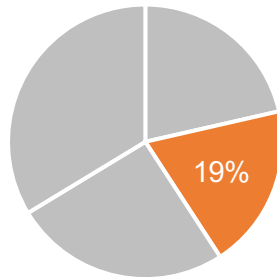
# Under Invested, High Impact





# Current Focus Areas of the Incubator

## COMMERCIAL BUILDINGS

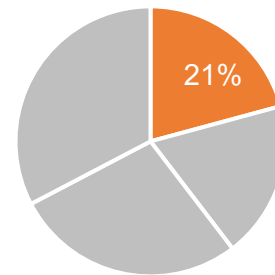


Consumes 19% of the U.S. energy



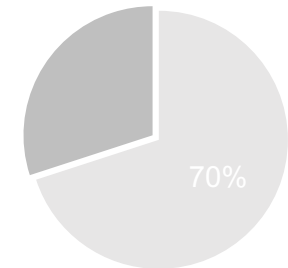
Buildings responsible for 40% global GHG emissions

## HOUSING



Consumes 21% of U.S. energy

## AGRICULTURE



Consume 70% of world's water supply and 14% of energy



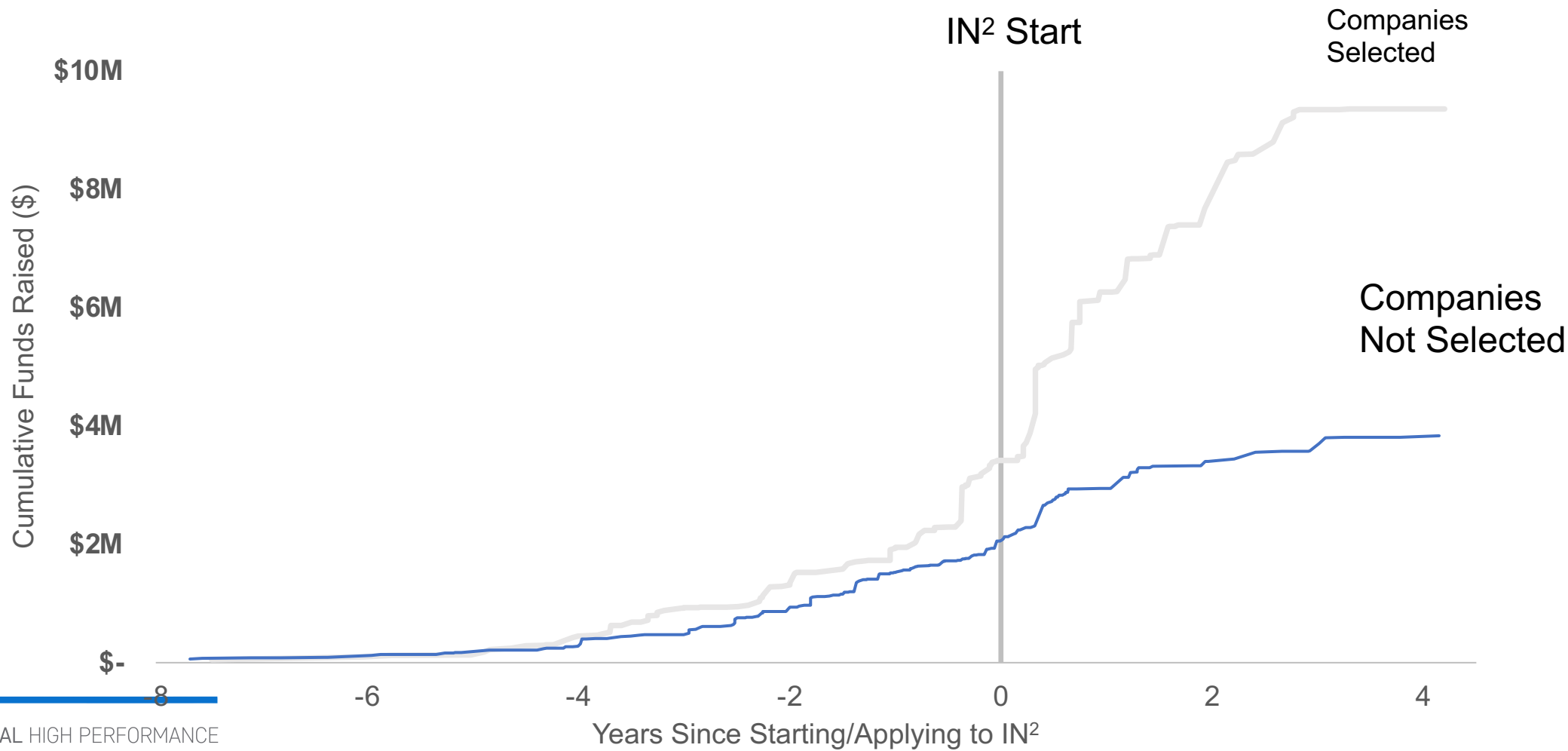
24% global GHG emissions

- Data Infrastructure
- Energy Analysis
- Energy Management
- Energy Storage
- HVAC Systems
- Smart Glass
- Water

- Advanced manufacturing & construction process
- Materials
- Community and district-level technology and planning tools
- Energy-efficient technologies

- Crop Production
- Plant Science
- Precision Agriculture

# Rate of Investment in IN<sup>2</sup> Companies vs Applicants



# IN<sup>2</sup> By the Numbers

---



\$313M

Investment  
Since joined IN<sup>2</sup>

372

Jobs Created

1:28

Funding  
Leverage Rate

6

Mergers &  
Acquisitions

46

Portfolio Companies

60+



Channel Partners

# How Our Incubator Works?

Early stage companies at any technology levels shown at the right are eligible to apply. Each company selected to be in the IN<sup>2</sup> program is given **\$250,000 in non-dilutive capital**.

Most of the funds are used to provide **technical assistance** for a project at the lab run by an expert researcher and scoped and agreed upon by the company. Some of the funds are used for **project support** including any project supplies or travel needed by the company.

PROGRAM	TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT	FUNDING
TIER 1 Bench Scale	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ TRL 1-5</li><li>▪ Conceptual stage with physical proof the concept may work</li><li>▪ Development plans for prototyping and testing</li><li>▪ 3-5 years to market</li></ul>	<div>Up to \$250,000</div> <div>↓</div> <div>200K Technical Assistance</div> <div>50K Project Support</div>
TIER 2 Prototype	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ TRL 6-7</li><li>▪ Prototype available for testing and validation</li><li>▪ Plans available for development to final product</li><li>▪ Less than 2 years to market</li></ul>	
TIER 3 Commercially Ready	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ TRL 8-9+</li><li>▪ Production models available in limited quantity</li><li>▪ Less than 18 months to market</li></ul>	





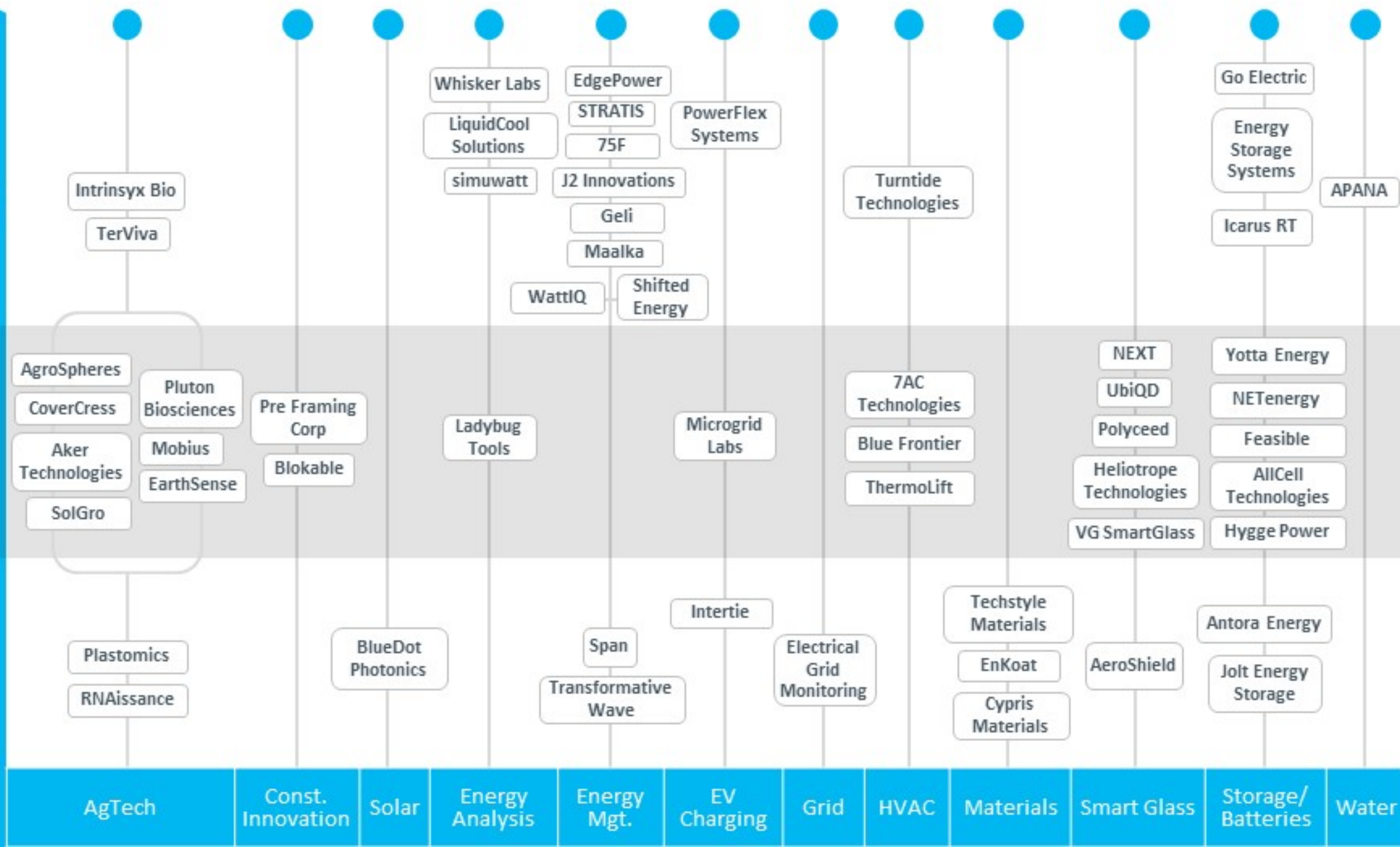
Commercially Ready



Prototype



Bench Scale

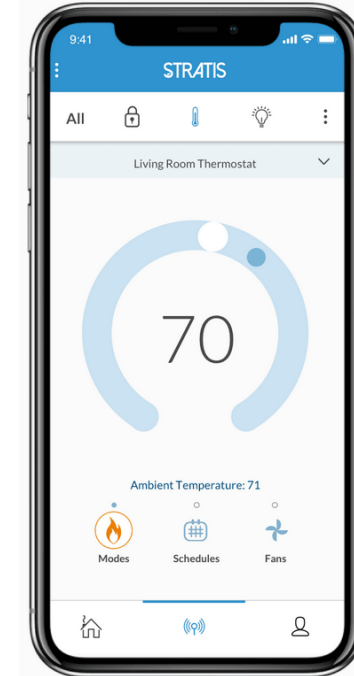


# Energy Management



SPAN.IO

Span is developing a device that replaces traditional electric panels to deliver a new level of energy automation in the home.



STRATIS

STRATIS is an IoT Platform that provides smart access, energy, water, and automation management for multifamily and student housing.

# Energy Management



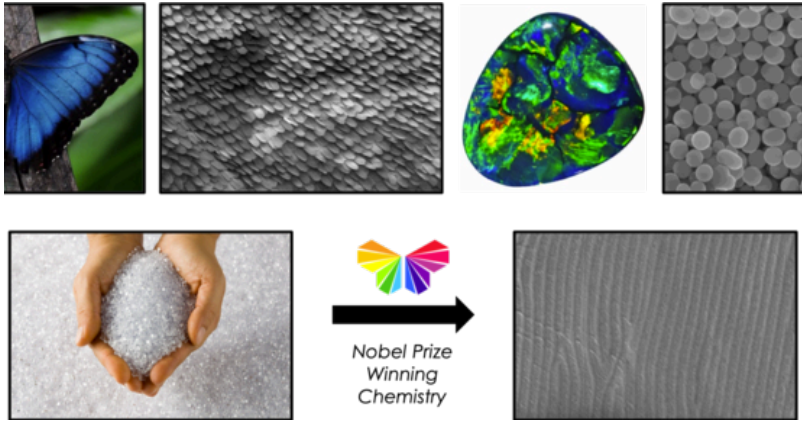
Shifted Energy developed a Power Controller and accompanying software that converts existing electric water heaters into intelligent, grid-interactive water heaters.



75 offers an easy-to-setup HVAC controls system that increases operational efficiency and improves the building occupant experience.



# Materials



Cypris Materials creates paintable heat-reflective coatings as a roofing retrofit for both residential and commercial building to reduce cooling loads.

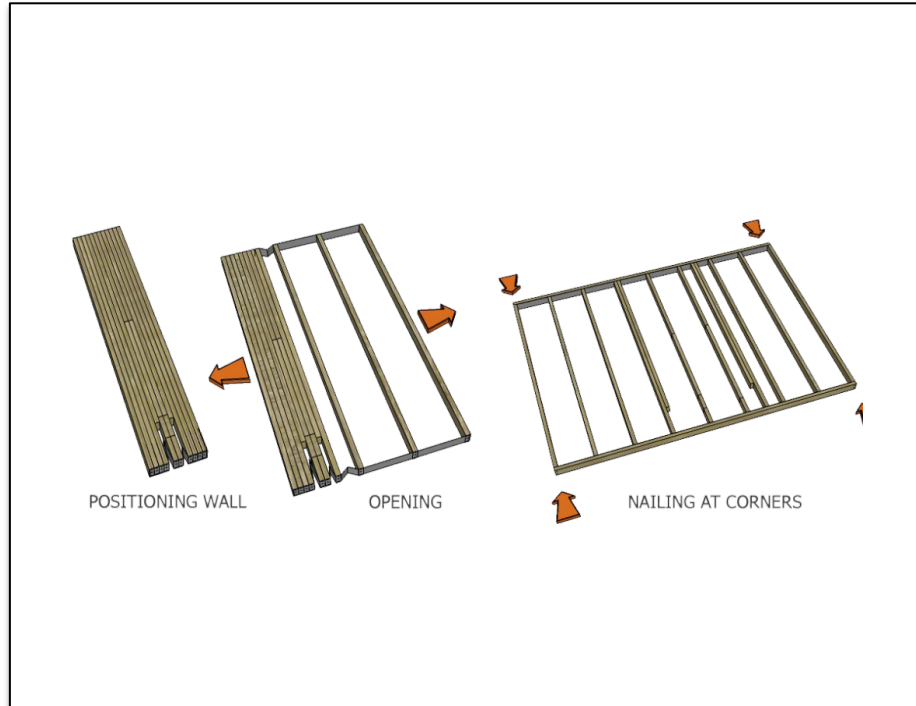


EnKoat has re-engineered traditional architectural coatings, like paint, plaster and stucco, into energy-saving coatings by incorporating phase change materials.



Techstyle Materials is developing multifunctional building material that automatically regulates the flows of heat and water vapor through surfaces.

# Construction Management



**PF** PRE FRAMING CORP

Pre Framing is an innovative, partially-prefabricated solution which allows homebuilders, general contractors and framers to build standard and gable walls faster, with less waste and more precision than traditional methods.



**blokable**

Blokable's Building System (BBS) is a comprehensive building system designed, engineered, and manufactured to consistently produce high-quality, low-cost, connected housing.

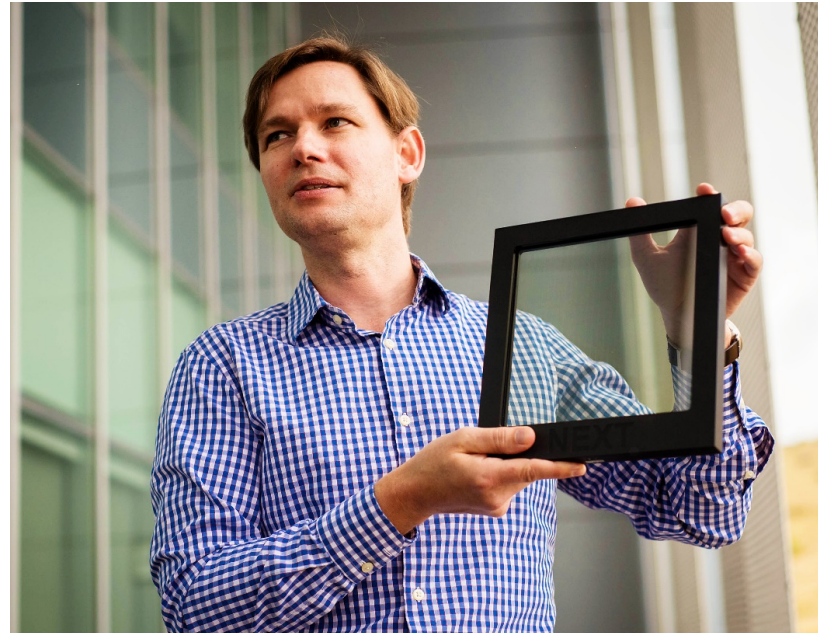


# Smart Glass

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AeroShield manufactures super-insulating, nanoporous form of glass for energy efficient windows: durability, modeling, TEA



NEXT offers low-cost, printable, transparent coatings that are seamlessly integrated into windows, allowing for the harvest of light energy for use as onsite renewable power: durability, modeling



UbiQD is producing nanomaterials for energy harvesting that provide a simple, scalable, low-cost, and aesthetically pleasing approach to solar windows: durability, modeling

# How to Get Involved

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- **Entrepreneurs:** If you know of or are a housing tech startup, contact us at [IEC@nrel.gov](mailto:IEC@nrel.gov) and we can help direct you to opportunities related to your needs.
- **Construction/Housing Industry:** Subscribe to our newsletter to get information about the latest from our portfolio each quarter. Contact us to and we can introduce you to companies with emerging tech and/or talk to you about possible demonstration/pilot opportunities.
- **Corporates:** Contact us to learn how to fund your own cohort and leverage program built by NREL and funded by Wells Fargo.



**WELLS FARGO** |  **NREL**

IN2ecosystem.com  
IN2@nrel.gov

# Part 3: Simple Homes

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**David Schultz**  
Co-founder & COO,  
Simple Homes

[david@simplehomes.com](mailto:david@simplehomes.com)

**Learn about best practices from the modular building industry on designing and building high performance homes from Simple Homes.**





# Simple Homes

Using technology to reduce waste in residential construction



# Our mission: simply building better.

We help builders craft better homes through design, technology, and proven Swedish-inspired panelized off-site construction.



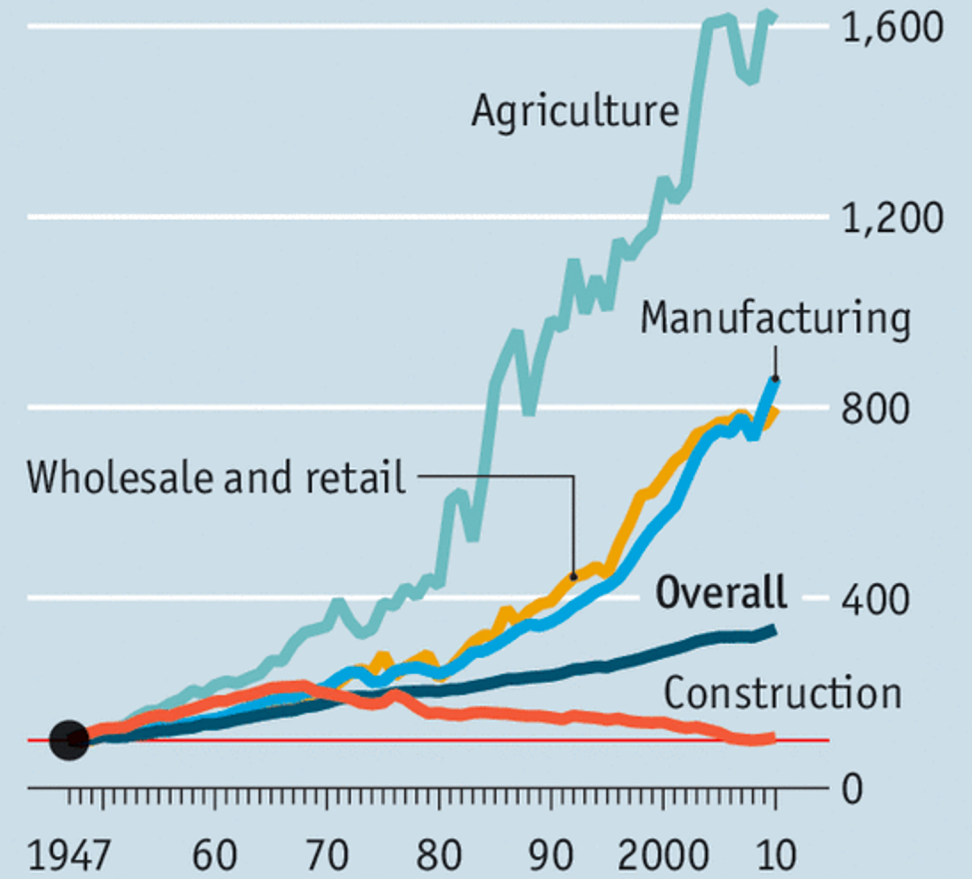
# The problem

A \$500b industry that has not fundamentally changed in 100 years

- According to a 2018 McKinsey study, whereas productivity in manufacturing has doubled since 1995, **construction productivity has declined – a difference of 1.7x**
- A Financial Times analysis found that homebuilders are **35% less efficient relative to the U.S. economy**
- The industry is also one of the least **digitized**, according to a different 2016 study by McKinsey

## Unlearning by doing

United States, gross value-added\*  
Per hour worked, 1947=100



Source: McKinsey Global Institute

\*At constant prices

# The impact

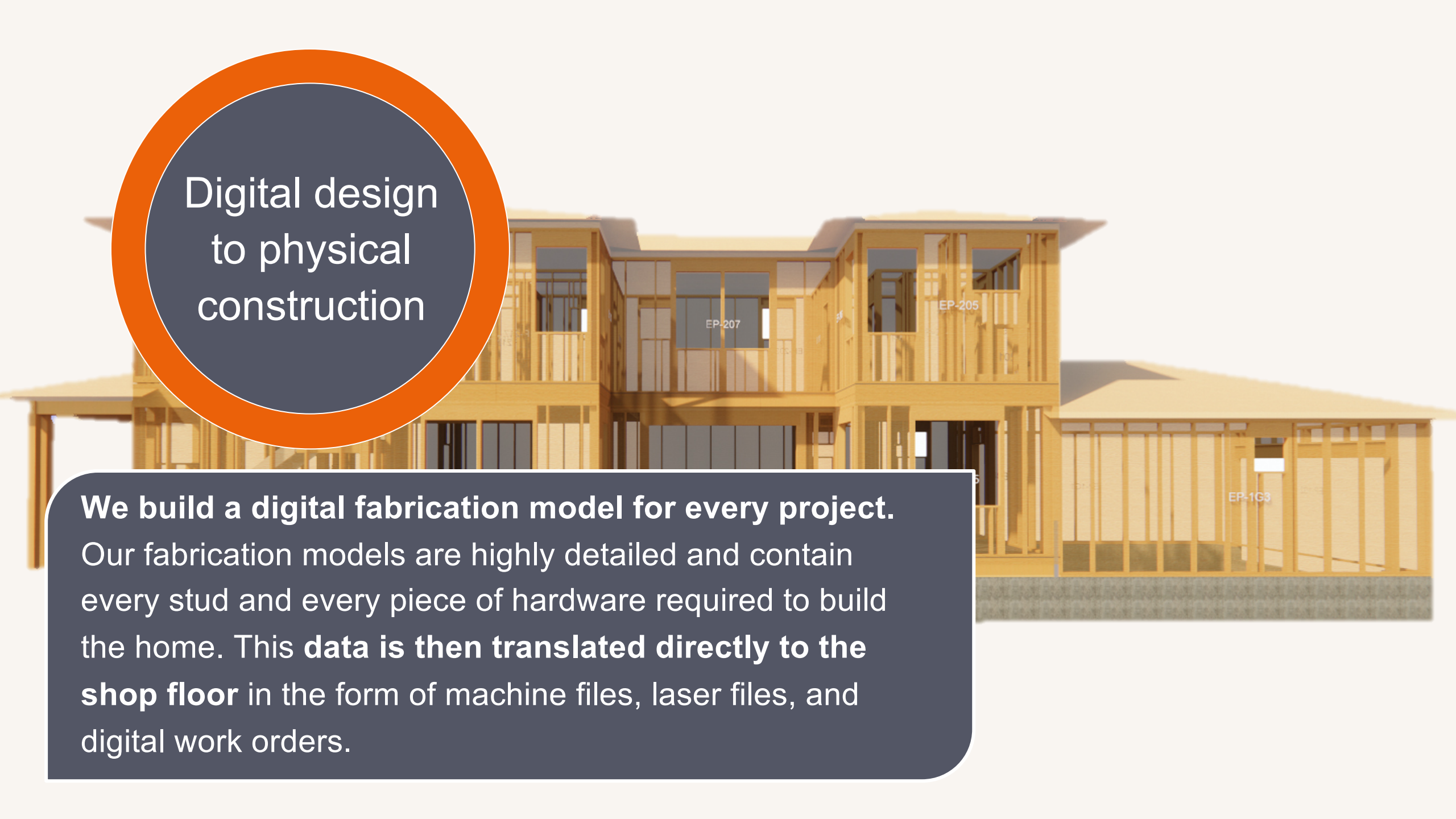
**Increasing construction costs have contributed to a growing housing crisis...**

- in 2016, nearly **50% of U.S. renters were considered cost burdened**
- We are not building enough houses: according to the National Low Income Housing Coalition, **the U.S. is 7.7M units short**
- In Denver, since 2011 **wages are up 11% - while rents are up 46% and housing prices are up 49%**

**...while the environmental impacts of homebuilding remain staggering**

- Constructing a **2,000sf home creates 8,000lbs of waste** on average
- Each year the U.S. generates about **160 million tons of building-related construction debris** – 2/3 of all solid waste generated
- Homes account for **39% of total energy consumption, 68% of electricity consumption, and 38% of CO2 emissions**





Digital design  
to physical  
construction

**We build a digital fabrication model for every project.** Our fabrication models are highly detailed and contain every stud and every piece of hardware required to build the home. This **data is then translated directly to the shop floor** in the form of machine files, laser files, and digital work orders.



# Our building system

We design, manufacture, and assemble homes as components and assemble them rapidly on-site with our own crews.

Our system includes all structural elements of the building – wall panels, floor panels, and roof systems. We provide a variety of levels of finish depending on the needs of our customers.





# Denver ADU





# Offsite Construction Value

- Shorter cycle times
- Waste reduction
- Industrialized quality control process
- Safer working conditions
- Increased volume and productivity.



# Offsite Challenges

- Factory overhead
  - Relatively large minimal viable scale.
- Transportation logistics
- Inertia in building industry
- Resistance from existing labor pool
- Regulatory
- Banking and finance





Apr.  
2020



Jun.  
2019



Nov  
2019



Nov.  
2019



Jan.  
2020



Mar.  
2020



Aug.  
2020

Example projects +  
key partners





# Our team



Jeff Hopfenbeck  
Co-founder & CEO

McKinsey & Company  
University of Colorado



John Schwarz  
Chief Design Officer

GE Johnson  
Kansas State University



David Schultz  
Co-founder & COO

L&D Construction  
Colorado State University



Mac Little  
Dir. Digital Fabrication

Prescient Co  
University of Houston



Jeff Prager  
CFO

The CFO Project  
University of Colorado



Abner Casavant  
Head of production

Whirlpool  
Lee University





# Simple Homes

W: [www.simplehomes.com](http://www.simplehomes.com)

E: [David@simplehomes.com](mailto:David@simplehomes.com)

# Q&A

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Please feel free to reach out to panelists:

- Shanti Pless, NREL [Shanti.Pless@nrel.gov](mailto:Shanti.Pless@nrel.gov)
- Stacey Rothgeb, NREL [Stacey.Rothgeb@nrel.gov](mailto:Stacey.Rothgeb@nrel.gov)
- Ankur Podder, NREL [Ankur.Podder@nrel.gov](mailto:Ankur.Podder@nrel.gov)
- Trish Cozart, NREL [Trish.Cozart@nrel.gov](mailto:Trish.Cozart@nrel.gov)
- David Schultz, Simple Homes [David@simplehomes.com](mailto:David@simplehomes.com)

# THANK YOU

Join the conversation:  
#2020EEBAVirtualSummit #eeba #goeeba

Save the dates for next year!

**SEPT 14 – 16 2021**  
**Denver, CO**